THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, State Printer.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

The SENTINEL is published every morning except Sunday, on the following terms:

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For two months, - - - - - - 2.00
For three months, - - - - - 3.00
For six months, - - - - - - 5.00

☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

NOTICE.

OFFICE OF THE A. AND N. C. R. R. COMPANY,
NEWBERN, June 1, 1866.

The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad Company will be held in the town of Beaufort, N. C., the 28th, inst., being the last Thursday in June.

C. R. THOMAS,
June 5 td President A. & N. C. R. R. Co.

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS & PLANTERS.

Having made arrangements with the best manufactory in Baltimore, and other places, I can furnish, at their prices, with transportation only added, on short notice, the most improved HORSE POWERS, Wheat THRESHING FANNING MILLS, Cotton Gins, Cotton Plows, Corn Cultivators, Harrows and Plows of all kinds.

JAMES M. TOWLES,
June 5 tf Agent.

HILLSBOROUGH COAL-MINING AND TRANSPORTATION CO., OF N. C.

The annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Hillsborough Coal Mining and Transportation Company of North Carolina, will be held at their office, 93 Beaver St., New York, on the first Tuesday of July next, for election of Directors, and other important business.

A general attendance of the Stockholders is earnestly desired.

JNO. POTTS BROWN, President.
WM. K. WIGGINS, Sec'y.
New York, June 4 law3t

FOR SALE.

A desirable COTTAGE RESIDENCE in the City of Raleigh. The locality is convenient to the business part of the City and a pleasant distance from the Central Depot.

Also for sale, TWO HUNDRED ACRES of heavily timbered land, situated six miles from Raleigh and adjacent to a saw-mill.

For particulars and terms of payment, apply to Mr. T. H. Selby, of Raleigh, or address

MRS. A. M. GORMAN,
May 11-eod1w&w2t Portsmouth, Va.

LYON BROTHERS.

No. 33 Courtlandt St., New York.

IMPORTERS & JOBBERS OF

FANCY GOODS,
NOTIONS,
TRIMMINGS,
CUTLERY,
HOSIERY,
FURNISHING GOODS,
WOOLEN GOODS,
JEWELRY,
FIRE WORKS.

AND ALL GOODS IN THESE LINES.

We have greatly enlarged our house and now offer one of the finest stocks in this city. With our long experience, cheap Rent, Cash purchases, we offer extra inducements.

Capt. J. A. BARNETT of N. C., is with us permanently, and will attend to selections of orders.

Thanking our numerous customers for their past liberal patronage, we hope for a continuance promising in all cases to give full satisfaction.

June 1-1m

COOL SPARKLING

SODA WATER

BREAD, CAKES,

CONFECTIONERY, &c.,

AT

FENTRESS'S STORE,

No. 15 Fayetteville St.,

THE SUBSCRIBER keeps constantly on hand a variety of good things for his customers, and the public. Call and try.

J. B. FRANKLIN.

June 1-1m

WAKE FOREST COLLEGE.

The FALL SESSION of this Institution will commence on Friday, August 3rd. Arrangements are made to meet the wants of students of every grade.

The expenses, payable in currency, are due in advance. Tuition, per session of 20 weeks, in

Collegiate Department	$40.
Academic "	30.
Room Rent	3.
Board per month [table fare]	13.

A discount of 10 per cent on these charges will be allowed in all payments made by the middle of August. The expenses of the Term, including washing, fuel, lights, &c., need not exceed $100 for Academic, and $110, for Collegiate, students.

WILLIAM ROYALL,
Secretary of Faculty.

Forestville, N. C. May 29 2m
Recorder copy for 3 months.

WHO WANTS A PIANO?

SEVERAL Patrons of the Louisburg Female College have requested my aid in securing good

PIANOS

for their use. This has induced me to make arrangements with some of the best manufacturers, which enable me to furnish instruments of the *first class* at reduced prices. I can save each purchaser from $40 to $100. Price lists of the manufacturers will be sent to those who desire them, to aid them in making selections.

When selections shall have been made the money can be sent to me, at my expense, by the Southern Express, and a Piano will be shipped to the Depot the purchaser may designate. Each Piano sold will be fully warranted. Address me at Statesville, N. C.

J. M. M. CALDWELL.

April 27-1aw6m.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to the estate of Capt. W. T. Poole, deceased, to come forward, at once, and make settlement with me. Those having claims against said estate are also requested to present them within the time prescribed by law.

DAVID LEWIS,
Agent for Mrs. Catharine Poole.

June 3-w4w

NOTICE.

The copartnership of McGee & Williams having been dissolved by mutual consent, the undersigned give notice to the debtors of the late firm to call and settle. Either, of them will give receipts and do all other acts necessary for winding up the business.

THADDEUS McGEE,
ALFRED WILLIAMS.

Raleigh, June 5-2w

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, SATURDAY, JUNE 9, 1866. NO. 257.

HIT THE NAIL ON THE HEAD AGAIN.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER

HAVE JUST PURCHASED ANOTHER

BEAUTIFUL STOCK

OF

LADIES, GENTS, MISSES AND BOYS DRESS GOODS,

HATS, SHOES, &c.,

At the very LOWEST prices before the LATE sudden rise in Gold and Cotton. These Goods have BEEN RECEIVED, and the same articles cannot be bought now in New York within [20,] Twenty per cent. of the COST of ours.

All Goods by the yard have advanced within the LAST WEEK from 3 to 10 cents per yard. We bought them when they were DOWN and much LESS than those that were bought early in the spring and we are determined that the public SHALL HAVE the advantage of our purchases. We can AFFORD to sell you

GOOD GOODS CHEAP

AND WE WILL DO IT AS WE BUY AND SELL FOR CASH.

WE OFFER

10,000 Yds. beautiful English and American Calicoes 15 to 25c.
3,000 " French Organdies and printed Jaconet 30c to 75c
2,000 " Mens and boys Summer Cassimeres, Nankinetts and Cottonades.
1,000 Ladies and Misses White and Black Derby and Sundown Hats.
5,000 Pair shoes Ladies and Misses, Mens and Boys.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

May 30-tf

SPECIAL NOTICE.

MR. L. H. KELLOGG, having retired from our firm, the business will hereafter be conducted in the name of EDWARD WHEELER & CO.

We hereby tender our thanks to the Citizens of Raleigh and vicinity for past patronage.

KELLOGG, WHEELER & CO.,

DRESS GOODS,

CALICOES, &c.,

WE have just opened an entire NEW STOCK, embracing GRENADINE MUSLINS, GINGHAMS &c.

-ALSO-

3000 Yards Calicoes—Latest styles

—all of which will be sold, cheap—

Call early and secure Bargains.

EDWARD WHEELER & CO.,

may 22-3m

ICE! ICE!

NORTHERN BLOCK ICE.

COR. WILMINGTON & HARGETT STS.

A sufficient supply will be kept constantly on hand to meet all demands of customers the whole season.

DAVIS & KILBURN.

may 17-1m*

JUST RECEIVED.

Superior Rosin Soap,
Chemical Olive Soap.

DAVIS & JONES.

May 15-tf

FOR SALE.

Fresh Tomatoes in Cans,
Mock Turtle Soup in do.

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.

may 24-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

Extra nice Carolina rice,
No. 1 India rice,

DAVIS & JONES.

May 14-tf

SALE OF THE ATLANTIC HOUSE IN BEAUFORT.

PURSUANT to a decree of the Court of Equity, for Carteret County, made at the last Term of said Court, I will offer at public sale on Saturday, the 7th, of July next, on the premises in Beaufort, the "ATLANTIC HOUSE," known as the Pender Hotel," with all the buildings and improvements, together with the lots number 112, 114, 115 116, 117, 118, half lots numbers 1 2 3 20 & 21, upon which they are situated, with whatever furniture belonging to said Hotel may be found. TERMS CASH.

BENJ. L. PERRY, C. M. E.

Beaufort, Carteret Co., June 1-1awtds.

THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.

RALEIGH, N. C.

UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY & FINANCIAL AGENT

Authorized September 12th, 1865.

DIRECTORS:

Geo. W. Swepson, *Pres't.* C. P. Mencenhall,
Jos. S. Cannon, *Vice Pres't.* Jo. W. Holden,
W. B. Gulick, *Cashier.*

This Bank is now open for the transaction of Banking business.

Gold and Silver Coin, Domestic Exchange, and United States, State and local Securities bought and sold.

Uncurrent money discounted on the most favorable terms. Deposites received and careful attention paid to the accounts of business men and firms.

Collections made at all points in the State of North Carolina. 56-1y.

BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.

The General meeting of the Stockholders of this Bank will be held on the second Thursday in June next, the 14th day of the month, at their Banking House in the City of Raleigh.

C. DEWEY,
Raleigh, May 8-2awtd Cash.

SITUATION WANTED!

A YOUNG LADY, who can give the highest possible references, and is well qualified to teach the elementary and higher English branches of education desires a situation as Teacher.

Applications addressed to the Editors of the SENTINEL, making known terms, &c., will receive immediate attention.

April 23-tf.

A MARBLE FRONT

AT HILLSBORO'.

WE ARE opening the finest Stock of French, British and Austrian Goods, ever seen. Samples sent to Students, at X Road prices.

NOT MARBLE FRONT PRICES!

Money received on deposit at 6 per cent. Gold subject to draft, at 30 days interest from date of receipt. Reference everybody. We have never suffered a protest on our Paper. N. C. old sixes on deposit draw 3 per cent in U. S. Currency per annum.

BROWN, PARKS & CO.

mar 22, 189. tf

JUST RECEIVED.

Madeira, Sherry and Port Wine,
Demercier Champagne,
Floviac and St. Eulalie Claret.

DAVIS & JONES.

May 14-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

"Old Nash Brandy"
Paryear N. C. Whiskey.

DAVIS & JONES.

May 14-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

McKurder's celebrated Ale,
Byars & Barclay, Perkins & Co., Porter.

DAVIS & JONES.

May 14-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

Crushed, Powdered and Coffee Sugar.

DAVIS & JONES.

May 14-tf.

JUST RECEIVED.

Carter and Peach Bloom potatoes.

DAVIS & JONES.

May 14-td

JUST RECEIVED.

Golden Syrup
Portland Syrup.
Sugar House Molasses,

DAVIS & JONES.

May 14-tf

BOARDING HOUSE!

MRS. M. J. FENTRESS

CAN accommodate members of the Convention and other regular boarders at

$1.50 PER DAY,

Those who reside in the city will find it convenient to business and can procure board at

$1.00 PER DAY.

April 30-tf

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Having qualified as administrator upon the estate of the late MRS. LAURA P. COTTEN, notice is hereby given that all persons having claims against said estate, must present them within the time prescribed by law or this notice will be plead in bar of recovery.

R. H. Battle Jr., will receive claims from parties in Wake county and forward them to me.

May 22 2w* W. L. SAUNDERS, Adm'r.

WORTH & DANIEL,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

GENERAL COMMISSION & SHIPPING MERCHANTS!

Agents for Goodspeed & Pierson's

NEW YORK

STEAMSHIP LINES,

(SAILING WEEKLY,)

AND JONAS SMITH'S LINE OF SAILING VESSELS.

GOODS, shipped by the above lines, consigned to Agent of W. & W. R. R., and W. & M. R. R., will be forwarded, free of charge for Commissions. Dispatch and lowest rates guaranteed in all cases.

-ALSO-

AGENTS FOR CAPE FEAR LINE OF RIVER STEAMERS.

New side wheel Iron Steamer, GOV. WORTH.
" Stern " " " A. P. HUET.

Wilmington, May 31-1m

GRAND OPENING

OF

NEW GOODS!

TREMENDOUS DECLINE IN PRICES

SMITH'S

IS THE PLACE TO BUY YOUR

DRY GOODS.

ONLY THINK,

OVER $30,000 WORTH OF NEW GOODS,

Purchased at the late trade sales in New York, will be offered at less than half the price of the same goods in the early Spring. Now is your time to get

NEW, FASHIONABLE & DESIRABLE GOODS

AT YOUR OWN PRICE!

Read the following Price List and judge for Yourselves:

500 yards new style figured Silk, $1.25 worth 2.50
300 yards very good Black Silk, 75c. worth $1.50
1000 yards superb black Silk, $1.25 to 2 worth 2.50 to 4.
2000 yards real Grenadine, at 75c. worth $1.50.
3000 " Berage " from 25c. to 50c. worth 75c
5000 yards Mozambique, 25c. to 75c. worth 50 to $1.50
5000 " Poplinets, from 30c. to 40c., " 75c. to $1.
10,000 " Domestic Lawns, 25c. worth 40c.
5000 " real French Lawn, from 50c. to 87c. " $1.20 " 1.50.
100 " plain all wool Mouslines, 50c. worth $1.
2000 " small figures for Children, 40c. " 75.
5000 " real French Linen Drill for gents' wear, 50c to 75c., worth $1.50.
1000 " Spanish Coating Linen, 45c. worth $1.
1000 " heavy Coating Linen for boys and farmer's use, 35c. worth 75c.
1000 " magnificent 6-4 French Coating, $2 worth 3.50.
540 " Lumpin's Drab D Ete. $3.50 " 6.
5000 " neat Silk Neck-ties, 25c. " 75c.
100 dozen ladies Hose, 25c, worth 50c.
200 " " " 40c., " 75c.
300 " " " 50c., " $1.00.
5000 Fans, from 5c. to $5.00 each, and one thousand and one other articles too numerous to mention.

An early call will secure the Best Bargains, as these Goods cannot be replaced at anything like the prices above named.

I HAVE A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF

Lace Points & Wrappings,

GRENADINE AND BERAGE SHAWLS.

THE STOCK OF

BLACK SILK MANTLES.

Is now complete, and being our own manufacturers, from French Patterns, we can afford to sell them low, avoiding Jobbers' profits. Ladies can also have their Mantles made to order at a saving of from five to ten dollars each, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Special Attention is called to our stock of

CANTON MATTINGS,

Embracing some 8000 yards, commencing at 30c. per yard for 4-4. 35c. 5-4 and 75c. for 6-4. Make a note of these prices, and call and examine the Goods at

THOMAS SMITH'S.

25 Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.

Agents for the celebrated Florence Lock Stitch Sewing Machine, acknowledged by all to be the best Family Sewing Machine in existence.

May 19-tf

A. A. WILLARD,

Formerly of Washington, N. C., late of Greensboro', N. C.,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Groceries and General Merchandize,

FORWARDING AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 30 North Water Street,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

REFER TO

Rev. C. H. Wiley, Superintendent Public Schools for the State, Greensboro, N. C.
Jesse H. Lindsay, Esq., Cashier Bank of Cape Fear Greensboro.
Rev. W. E. Pell, Editor of *Sentinel*, Raleigh.
Joseph Potts, Esq., Washington, N. C.
Messrs. James Turner & Sons, Baltimore.
Messrs. Dowley, Corner & Co., New York.
Wilmington, Jan 9, 117. 6m.

Personal attention given to the sale or shipment of

Cotton, Naval Stores, &c.

All produce, consigned to me for shipment, to Messrs Dowley, Corners & Co., New York, will be insured from the point of shipment—parties advising me as soon as the goods are sent forward.

MERCHANDIZE

received and forwarded with promptness and at moderate charges.

A full supply of

GROCERIES,

kept constantly in store, which will be sold at low figures for cash.

Agent for the sale of Marvin & Co.'s celebrated FIRE AND BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES, with Marvin's Patent Powder-proof Locks—key weighing only one-quarter of an ounce. These Safes are *warranted* free from dampness, and are sold at manufacturer's prices, and will be forwarded through Wilmington without charge for storage or forwarding.

75 Bales of Cotton Yarn, and 4-4 Brown-Sheeting,

for sale. Address, A. A. WILLARD,
Wilmington, N. C
January 26, 142, 6m.

CORN! CORN!!

8000 Bushels prime White Corn in Store, and for sale by A. A. WILLARD,
March 9-179 tf Wilmington N. C.

FLOUR! FLOUR!!

700 Bbls. Fine, Super and Family, now landing and daily expecting, For sale by
A. A. WILLARD,
March 9-179 tf Wilmington, N. C.

Cuba Molasses.

IN hogsheads and barrels, for sale by
A. A. WILLARD.
Wilmington, Feb 9, 148. tf

Cotton Yarn and Sheetings.

75 BALES for sale by
A. A. WILLARD.
Wilmington, Feb 9, 148. tf.

Bacon.

5000 POUNDS of Shoulders, bright and dry, for sale by A. A. WILLARD.
Wilmington, Feb 9 148. tf

HART & LEWIS,

41 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

AGENTS FOR

"STEWART'S EXTENSION TOP,"

"QUEEN OF THE SOUTH,"

AND

"Western Empire" Cooking Stoves.

J. BROWN.
April 9 204-3m With HART & LEWIS.

NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFICERS.

CHARLES E JOHNSON, M. D., *President.*
HIRAM W. HUSTED, *Vice President.*
R. H. BATTLE, *Secretary.*

DIRECTORS.

CHARLES E. JOHNSON,	EVERARD HALL
HIRAM W HUSTED,	JAMES M. TOWLES,
WILLIAM H. JONES,	QUENTIN BUSBEE,
CHARLES B. ROOT,	JOHN G. WILLIAMS,
WILLIAM H. McKEE, M. D	WILLIAM R MILLER,
KEMP P. BATTLE,	ALBERT JOHNSON,
	R. H. BATTLE.

Policies issued payable after death, or when the Insurer shall attain a certain age, *free from the claims of creditors, if parties insure for the benefit of wife and children.* Premiums, over thirty dollars, may be paid, half in cash and half in premium note on *Life Policies.*

Office of the company in the Bank of Cape Fear in Raleigh.

All communications for the office in Raleigh must be addressed to R. H. BATTLE, Sec'y
March 8 177-63m. Raleigh N. C

Candles.

150 BOXES "Adamantine" for sale by
A. A. WILLARD.
Wilmington, Feb 9, 148. tf

FOR SALE.

10,000lbs. Old Steel in lots to suit farmers for plantation work, as cheap or cheaper than Iron and much better. Apply to

J. C. E. LITTLE, Store Keeper
ALBERT JOHNSON,
Raleigh, April 9 tf Gen'l Sup't R. & G. R. R. Co.
Standard and Progress copy tf

OATS AND HAY.

1000 bushels prime Oats,
15,000 lbs. Sweet Timothy Hay.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
May 17 tf

THE EMPIRE SHINGLE MACHINE.

IS acknowledged to be, by all odds, the best Shingle Machine in America. With only ONE HORSE POWER

3000 Elegant Shingles

per hour are easily made. The machine is built entirely of Iron, very compact and easily transported. It works Veneers, Staves and Box Stuff and out of the same number of bolts of timber, one third more Shingles are made than can be done by the Sawing Machines. All the saw dust is saved by the Empire and goes into the Shingles.

ABRAM REQUA
General Agent, 191 Broadway, New York
May 26-3m

NORTH CAROLINA FISH.

100 Barrels "Winston's" Roe Herrings,
100 " Cut " "
20 " Shad, " "

Arriving this day at
B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
May 17-tf

THE SENTINEL.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Advertisements occupying not more than 10 lines of minion type which constitutes a square:

1 Insertion	$1.00	3 weeks	$ 6.00
2 "	1.50	1 month	10.00
3 "	2.00	2 months	15.00
4 "	2.50	3 "	20.00
5 "	3.00	6 "	30.00
1 week	3.50		

Special notices, under a special head, will be charged one dollar per square for each insertion.

Funeral notices will be charged as advertisements.

The simple announcement of a death or marriage will not be charged.

A. J. DEROSSET. WM. L. DEROSSET. GRAHAM DAVIS.

DEROSSETT & CO.,

Formerly DeRossett & Brown.

(Established in 1839.)

General Commission Merchants,

No. 6 NORTH WATER ST.,
WILMINGTON, N. C.,

WILL give personal attention to the purchase and sale of Produce of every description, and to receiving and forwarding goods.

Feb 23, 166. 6m.

THOS. W. DAVIS. KIMBRO JONES, JR.

DAVIS & JONES,

GROCERS,

AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 26 Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

KEEP constantly on hand a very large supply of

FAMILY GROCERIES,

consisting of

Bacon, Lard,
Flour, Meal, Corn, Copperas,
Buckwheat, Cheese,
Pickled Oysters,
Champagne, Ale
Porter, Bladder Snuff,
Soda and Butter Crackers,
Tea Cakes, Percussion Caps,
Salt, Fish, &c., &c.

-ALSO-

Wood and Wilow Ware,
Hardware,
Powder and Shot,
Soaps of all kinds,
Farming Implements of all descriptions, &c

We respectfully solicit consignments of

Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Iron, &c.,

and

COUNTRY PRODUCE.

All consignments shall receive personal and prompt attention.

DAVIS & JONES.

Feb 1,. 3m147.

McILWAINE & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Nos. 79, 81 and 83 Sycamore Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.

The subscribers respectfully offer their services to the TRADE NORTH and SOUTH, and to the PLANTERS of VIRGINIA and NORTH CAROLINA, in the purchase and sale of

GROCERIES, COTTON,
TOBACCO, GRAIN, &c.

They trust, by strict personal attention to all business confided to their care, to secure a continuance of the confidence so liberally bestowed on the late firm of

McILWAINE, SON & CO.,

of which our senior was so long a member.

McILWAINE & CO.

ROBT. D McILWAINE,
FRANK POTTS,
S. S. BRIDGERS.

Mr. EDWARD GRAHAM, of the late firms of McIlwaine & Graham and Hamilton & Graham, can be found with us where he will be pleased to see his friends.

Petersburg, Va., Feb. 23,—166—6ms.

A. A. MOFFITT. W. D. MOFFITT. JOHN M'LAURIN

MOFFITT, BRO. & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 4 South Water Street,

Wilmington, N. C.,

WILL give prompt Personal attention to the sale or shipment of Cotton, Naval Stores, General Produce, &c., &c. Also to receiving and forwarding goods.

Orders solicited and promptly filled.

Jan. 27. 142. 6m.

VANCE, DOWD & JOHNSTON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Having associated themselves together, will practice in the Courts of Mecklenburg, Iredell, Catawba, Davidson Rowan, Cabarrus and Union, and in the Federal and Supreme Courts.

Claims collected any where in the State.

Mar 30-196 tf.

TO THE MEMORY OF MAJOR GEN'L STUART.

It is proposed that the officers, non-commissioned officers and privates of the Cavalry Corps and Horse Artillery, of the late army of Northern Virginia shall erect a monument to the memory of the late Maj. Gen'l J. E. B. STUART, their gallant and beloved Commander.

Having been appointed by the "Stuart Monumental Association," Agent for this section of North Carolina, I will receive the contributions of said officers and privates. Any other persons who may desire to do so are also invited and requested to subscribe.

All subscriptions will please be forwarded at once to

C. J. IREDELL,
Late "Capt. 1st. N. C. Cav. A. N. V."

may 19-1m

COTTON SEED! COTTON SEED!!

A fine lot of Extra quality Pomegranate COTTON SEED, one and two years old,

In Store and for Sale by
DAVIS & JONES,
March 24-192-tf Raleigh, N. C

Houses and Lots for Sale.

ONE House and Lot on Hillsboro Street, seven rooms attached, and one on Halifax Street, 8 rooms and about one acre of land attached. Both houses in good order and well located.

Also, a lot of fine Yadkin County Whiskey just received.

COWPER & MOORE.

Feb 23, 166, tf

DONT FORGET.

That OUR BLANKS—the greatest variety—for County officers, Lawyers and others, are gotten up in the best style, by one of the best Lawyers and most thorough business men in N. C. Large lot on hand.

April 14-tf COWPER & MOORE.

Old Nick Williams Whiskey.

AS Agents for Nick Williams & Son, we are prepared to furnish the above popular brand of Whiskey, by the barrel or keg. Address orders to

COWPER & MOORE

Buckwheat and Early Garden Peas.

VERY superior Buckwheat at 7 per cents per pound by the 25 pounds. Early Washington and Marrowfat Garden Peas at 30 cents a quart.

COWPER & MOORE.

Feb. 24, 167, tf.

THE SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, SEATON GALES. } Editors.

Saturday, June 9, 1866.

Shall the Freedmen be Educated?

We designed presenting our views upon this subject at some length, but other matters oblige us to defer it to a later period. In the meantime we highly approve the suggestions of Bishop Atkinson of this Diocese, as embodied in his annual address to the Episcopal Council which recently convened at Newbern.

An extract from the address and the sensible editorial of the Newbern *Commercial* appended, we commend to our readers in another column.

It is a subject which we are glad to see is interesting to all the Churches of the South. Very decided action, we believe, has been taken by the Presbyterian, Baptist and Methodist Churches, and the action of the Council at Newbern, exhibits the true spirit and policy upon that subject.

In regard to their religious instruction, let them be encouraged and aided in erecting houses of worship, solely for the use of the colored people. Let them be encouraged by the people among whom they have been reared, to establish Sabbath Schools and aided by the whites in this matter, until they can raise up colored teachers of their own. Let them be encouraged to educate and rear up ministers properly instructed of their own color, and until this can be done, let them be supplied by Southern ministers who have always cared for their souls. To this should be added suitable Sabbath school books.

In the matter of a literary education, the same policy should be pursued. Suitable school books prepared by proper persons should be placed in their reach, and teachers of their own color should be reared up and qualified. Until this is done, let white teachers be supplied them, where they will be acceptable, from those who have been reared up among them.

There may be charity, benevolence in those Northern people, who are now manifesting some zeal in their education, but unless the teachers furnished by them, possess a kinder, more charitable spirit towards Southern whites than some of them do, and adopt a more efficient, prudent and catholic course of instruction, and afford them better school books, we can see little else than unmixed evil in it. Where colored children are taught it as a daily exercise, to sing,

"Hang Jeff. Davis on a sour apple tree."

and such other songs and teachings, nothing but a full crop of evil to both black and white can be looked for.

Hon. John Pool.

We have missed this gentleman from the Convention for some time. We had not observed in the proceedings of that body, that he had obtained leave of absence. One as active as he usually is in the body, must be missed.

We have heard that he is in Washington City. Of course he is there on private business, about which it would be impertinent to enquire.—Some *one* in Washington we hear, is keeping the Radicals in the Convention advised of the progress of events. The last telegram we hear of from that quarter is, "send on your Commission." Whether Mr. Pool knows any thing of these movements, we are not advised.

"Send on your Commission." Why? what can it effect? It is too late to talk about it.—*Our* telegrams it will be seen assure us that the programme of Mr. Howard will be adopted this week by a two-thirds vote. The whole thing will be done up before the Commission can reach Washington, and if the Convention does not make haste to obey the suggestion of the Ex. Prov. Gov., it cannot be adopted in *advance* of the Congress.

"Save me from my Friends."

Well may President Johnson utter this exclamation, in view of the course of some of those who are his professed friends in this State.

We have heard it said, that a somewhat influential individual, who professes privately to be a friend of the President and his policy, advises those whom he can approach with safety, that it is very impolitic at this crisis, to speak out plainly in favor of President Johnson—that his friends should be quiet—avoid all conflict with the Radicals—indeed that they ought to meet the Radicals as far as possible.

Honest men every where must feel a contempt for a spirit so utterly wishy-washy and deceptive. Those *connudling*, log-rolling politicians ought to be wholly discarded. The times call for honest, out-spoken dealing with friend or foe. Those trimmers, go-betweens, milk and cider men—those political tricksters, who hold with the hare and run with the hounds, ought to be left at home, to learn ordinary integrity and consistency at the plough-handles or some other useful employment. They are sores, eating cancers upon the body politic, which ought to be removed from all positions of responsibility.

COUNTERFEITS.—There is quite a number of counterfeit greenbacks and National Bank bills afloat, as well as the small notes. We learn that counterfeit 50 cts. bills are more numerous than genuine ones in this community. They are mostly of the issue with a female in the vignette. The counterfeits are badly signed and the paper narrower than the genuine.

NASH.—We learn that Henry G. Williams, Esq., having declined to be a candidate for the State Senate at the approaching election, N. W. Arrington Esq., will be the candidate.

BALTIMORE RELIEF FAIR.—The ladies having charge of the Baltimore Relief Fair Fund, have appropriated $800 to this city. We learn that Messrs. G. W. Mordecai, Chas. Dewey, J. G. Williams, R. W. Lassiter and W. C. Upchurch have been selected to disburse it.

Mr. Dick's Speech.

Our compliment to Mr. Dick on yesterday, must not be construed into any approval of his views. His oily periods and non-committal positions, first apparently on one side and then on the other, must not be allowed to cover up the radicalism which lurks beneath. His frequent unequivocal endorsements of President Johnson and his policy, must not blind the hearer or reader to his manifest desire to propitate the Radicals, by favoring the purposes of his friends to accept the Radical programme, if they can do no better.

The President in his proclamation says the South has, but Mr. Dick unequivocally assumes that the South has not complied with the President's policy. That the South cannot hope to be acknowledged fully until she sends unmistakably loyal men to Congress. If this is not Mr. Dick's position, we wish to be corrected. If it be, then we conclude Mr. Dick means to assert that the Senators and Representatives elected by the people of this State are not loyal, are not such as the President would recommend to seats in Congress. Now, we are not prepared to say what is certainly the opinion of President Johnson as to our Senators and Representatives elect. Under the influence of erroneous statements made to him in reference to the elections in this State, he at one time did not like them. Subsequent events however, show that the opinions of the President have been modified. He has certainly found out that Gov. Worth and those elected to Congress by his friends, have proved themselves much truer friends of his and of his policy—truer friends of Constitutional Union—truer friends of reconciliation and peace, than those who opposed them.

Mr. Dick further intimates that those who took leading positions in bringing on the war and were prominent in its promotion, ought not to be prominently brought forward now, to sustain the Government. Sincere, honest and reliable men are the best men to be trusted at all times. But the class of men alluded to by Mr. Dick have shown no disposition to be leaders in the work of restoration. He cannot show that any such individual has been selected in this State to represent her in Congress. Indeed, the active men in bringing on the war in this State, have modestly stood back, except Ex-Gov. Holden. They have done precisely what Mr. Dick thinks they ought to do, and yet he unnecessarily, when an opportunity serves, unkindly exposes them to the bitterness of those whose partizan feelings have allowed no abatement of their wrath against them.

BASIS OF REPRESENTATION.—The radicals are making a great noise about changing the basis of representation for the House of Representatives. If this question is opened let the work be thorough and complete and extend to the Senate also. There is no reason why New England, with a less population than the State of New York, should have twelve representatives in the United States Senate and New York only two. If the question of representation is opened at all the people in the Central and Western States will not be content nor rest satisfied until the enormous disproportion in Senatorial representation is changed.—*New York Herald.*

The above opens a very important question, which we hope the great States of New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio, will not be slow to appreciate. It is said that revolutions never go backward. What will be the upshot of things, no one can tell. New England has raised a storm in this once happy country, from which she may yet reap the whirl wind.

MR. MCDONALD'S RESOLUTION.—In the Convention proceedings, as published in another column, on the question of tabling Mr. McDonald's resolution in regard to sending a Commission to Washington, the name of Mr. Caldwell, of Guilford, does not occur in the vote. From the *Standard* we learn he voted to lay it on the table.—*Greensboro' Patriot.*

We were not aware that Mr. Caldwell's name was omitted until recently. He is always at his post, and we believe is determined to *eat no more dirt*. Mr. C. is one of those consistent Union men, we judge, who stand squarely up to President Johnson's policy, firmly upon the Constitution *as it is*, and for the honor of his native State.

Justices of the Peace.

The proposition before the Convention to give the election of Justices of the Peace to the people, though contrary to our preconceived views of the utility of increasing the number of popular elections, has at least one strong argument in its favor: the people can hardly do worse than the Legislature has done in the past, and it removes from the representatives of the people a source of patronage, which is evil and only evil. We hope, therefore, the Convention will limit the number of Magistrates and give the election to the people. We believe we shall have stronger and more efficient County Courts.

The Senate Call Upon the Southern People to Violate Principles of Honor.

The idea of honor in the human heart, says the *National Intelligencer*, seems to be a good deal ignored, not only by Congressmen, but by the press. Even the honorable Senate of the United States does not hesitate to apply a poisoned chalice to Southern communities, that upon reflection, as gentlemen and humanists, they will in another day feel little disposed to justify. On this point we quote from the Springfield *Republican* as follows:

It is generally conceded as reasonable that the Southern States should be required to assent to the equalization of representation as proposed in the second section, and standing by itself it would have a very fair chance of adoption; but it is hardly to be expected that the Southern people can be willing to ostracise their leaders for the sake of procuring power for themselves. It will be considered an outrage upon all their notions of honor and chivalry. If this provision were put in the form of a law, as the joint committee proposed, it might have been patiently submitted to, as a not unreasonable penalty for the rebellion imposed by the victorious government. But if the Southern people themselves accept it as an amendment to the Constitution, they thus become ministers of vengeance upon their own leaders. This is an act of humiliation and expiation so difficult and modifying that it is hardly conceivable that it will be performed under any stress of motive.

STATE CONVENTION.

ADJOURNED SESSION.

FRIDAY, June 8, 1866.

The Convention was called to order at 9 o'clock A. M.

The Journal of yesterday was read and approved.

Mr. Mebane introduced a resolution that the Convention adjourn *sine die* on Tuesday the 12th inst. Lies over one day.

Mr. Patterson, an ordinance to provide a mode by which the just debts of the State may be ascertained.

Mr. Grissom, an ordinance to change the jurisdiction of the Courts and the rules of pleading therein.

Mr. Caldwell, of Burke, from a select committee, submitted a minority report, recommending the passage of the ordinance prohibiting the General Assembly from conferring offices upon its members.

An ordinance for the relief of voters of the counties of Rutherford and Polk, passed its several readings under a suspension of the rules.

Mr. Grissom, from a select committee, reported back the ordinance authorizing the exchange of registered bonds of the State for certain causes, recommending its passage.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The Convention resumed consideration of the ordinance to repeal section 11 of an act concerning negroes and persons of color, or of mixed blood, and the amendments thereto.

After further discussion and amendments the ordinance passed its 2nd and 3d. readings.

At 11 o'clock, pursuant to order, the Convention proceeded to a further consideration of the amended Constitution.

Mr. Adams moved to amend sec. 4 of Article IV, by limiting the term of office of Judges of the Supreme and Superior Courts to eight years.

Mr. Logan moved to amend the amendment by fixing their term of office to ten years and further providing, that no Judge of the Supreme Court shall continue in office after he shall have attained the age of seventy-five years, and no Judge of the Superior Courts shall remain on the bench after he shall have reached the age of seventy years. Not agreed to.

The question recurring on Mr. Adams' amendment it also was rejected.

Mr. Love moved to amend the section to limit the term of Supreme Court Judges to good behavior, and Judges of the Superior Courts to 12 years. Rejected.

Mr. McKoy, of Sampson, proposed to amend by rendering all Judges ineligible to other offices in the gift of the State, during their term of office and for two years thereafter.

Mr. Conigland moved to amend this amendment by striking out the words "and for two years thereafter." Rejected.

Mr. McKoy, of Sampson, moved to amend his amendment, by inserting the words "except to the office of Judge of the Supreme Court." [Making Judges of the Superior Courts eligible to the Supreme Court bench, but to no other office.] Adopted.

The question recurring, Mr. Thompson moved to amend the amendment by excluding from its scope official positions under the United States Government—restricting the ineligibility of the Judges, to officers under the State Constitution.

Mr. McKoy expressed a willingness to accept this modification of his amendment.

The question recurring on the amendment as amended, it was rejected:

AYES.—Messrs. Adams, Allen, Baker, Bradley, Bryan, Caldwell, of Guilford, Dick, Dickey, Ellis, Faulkner, Ferebee, Garland, Garrett, Harris, of Guilford, Harris, of Rutherford, Haynes, Hodge, Howard, Jackson, Jarvis, Jones, of Davidson, Jones, of Henderson, Joyce, Joyner, King, Lash, Logan, Love, of C., Love, of J., Lyon, McCauley, McCorkle, McKoy, of Sampson, McDonald, of Chatham, McDonald, of Moore, Moore, of Chatham, Murphy, Norfleet, Perkins, Polk, Richardson, Settle, Sloan, Smith, of Wilkes, Starbuck, Stewart, Thompson, Walkup, Winburne and Wright.—50.

NAYS.—Messrs. Alexander, Bagley, Baines, Barrow, Beam, Bell, Berry, Bingham, Boyden, Brickell, Brown, Burgin, Caldwell, of Burke, Conigland, Cowper, Eaton, Faircloth, Foy, Furches, Gahagan, Godwin, Grissom, Harrison, Henry, Jones, of Rowan, Manly, McKay, of Harnett, McGehee, McIvor, N. A. McLean, Nat. McLean, McLaughlin, McRae, Mebane, Moore, of Wake, Norfleet, Odom, Patterson, Pearsall, Perkins, Phillips, Rumley, Russell, Rush, Satterthwaite, Simmons, Smith, of Anson, Smith, of Johnston, Spencer, of Hyde, Spencer, of Montgomery, Stephens, Swan, Ward, Willey, Wilson and Winston.—55.

Mr. Dick moved to amend sec. 3, by providing that the Judges of the Superior Courts shall be elected by the people for a term of eight years.

On motion of Mr. Pearsall the yeas and nays were ordered.

Mr. Winston moved a postponement of the question until ten o'clock, to-morrow, which was not agreed to.

The amendment was then rejected.

NAYS—Messrs. Alexander, Bagley, Baines, Barrow, Bell, Berry, Boyden, Brickell, Brooks, Burgin, Caldwell, of Burke, Conigland, Cowper, Eaton, Ferebee, Furches, Godwin, Harrison, Jarvis, Jones, of Rowan, King, Love, of Jackson, Manly, McCorkle, McKoy, of Sampson, McDonald, of Moore, McGehee, McIvor, N. A. McLean, McLaughlin, McRae, Mebane, Moore, of Wake, Norfleet, Odom, Patterson, Pearsall, Perkins, Phillips, Polk, Richardson, Russell, Rush, Satterthwaite, Simmons, Smith, of Anson, Smith, of Johnston, Spencer, of Hyde, Spencer, of Montgomery, Starbuck, Stephenson, Thompson, Walkup, Willey, Wilson, Winburne and Winston—58.

AYES—Messrs. Adams, Baker, Bradley, Brown, Bryan, Caldwell, of Guilford, Dick, Dickey, Ellis, Faulkner, Foy, Gahagan, Garland, Garrett, Harris, of Guilford, Harris, of Rutherford, Haynes, Henry, Hodge, Jones, of Davidson, Jones, of Henderson, Joyce, Henderson, Joyner, Logan, McCauley, McKay, of Harnett, McDonald, of Chatham, Nat. McLean, Person, Settle, Smith, of Wilkes, Stewart, Swan, and Ward—35.

Mr. McIvor moved an amendment as section 7, being the report of the committee on magistrates. (Limits the number of Justices to three in each Captain's district, other than the district in which the Court House is, in which the number is restricted to five.)

Mr. Ellis moved to amend the amendment by substituting the minority report of the committee on magistrates, providing for the election of Justices of the Peace by the people.

Mr. Phillips thought that the number of the Justices should not be restricted by the number of Captain's districts, but rather that they should be appointed according to the population. He was inclined to favor their election by the people, and thought there should be at least one magistrate to every 250.

Mr. Winston was opposed to the election of magistrates by the people, the election of Judges by the people, or to any other election by the people than those they already had. He was, however, in favor of restricting the number of Justices.

Mr. Brown was in favor of the election of Magistrates by the people, and preferred the report of the minority of the Committee on Magistrates, limiting the number to three in each Captain's District.

The amendment to the amendment was withdrawn by Mr. Ellis.

Mr. Furches offered as a substitute for the amendment the following ordinance, heretofore introduced by himself:

SECTION 1. *Be it ordained by the people of North Carolina, in Convention assembled, and it is hereby ordained by authority of the same,* That hereafter there shall not be more than three Justices of the Peace appointed for any one Captain's District in this State, except the District in which is situated the Court House, and that these Districts shall not have more than five.

SEC. 2. *Be it further ordained,* That whenever it shall so happen, from death or resignation or otherwise, that there is less than the above specified number of Justices of the Peace in any District aforesaid, the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions for the County in which such District is situated, a majority of the Justices of the County being present, shall recommend some good and suitable person who resides within said District to the Governor of the State, who shall commission him a Justice of the Peace: *Provided,* That a removal from the District for which he was appointed shall of itself be a forfeiture.

Mr. Grissom offered an amendment almost identical with the minority report, giving the election of magistrates to the people, limiting the number and fixing a time for the expiration of the terms of the present incumbents.

Other amendments were offered and the state of the question became almost hopelessly involved. The hour of adjournment having arrived no action was had.

[From the New York Watchman.]

COMPARATIVE GEOGRAPHY.

LETTER TO A FRIEND IN GEORGIA.

BY HON. DAVID L. SWAIN.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA,
Chapel Hill, May 17, 1866.

My Dear Sir:—Your letter of the ninth was received yesterday.

I recognize in the name of the Hon. ——, a member of the Junior class in this institution in the autumn of 1835, the classmate and successful competitor for collegiate distinction, among others, of the late William W. Avery, and Perrin Busbee. They, like your friend, achieved early celebrity, with the promise of greater eminence, if it had pleased Providence to grant a longer lease of life. Mr. Busbee died in August, 1853. Mr. Avery was a member of the first Confederate Congress. He fell mortally wounded, in a conflict with Kirk's raiders, in the neighborhood of Morganton, on the 29th of June, 1864. Though I have no personal acquaintance with the gentleman at whose instance you addressed me, I am familiar with his history, and most cheerfully recognize the claim which his residence here and association with you confers, to all the aid I can render in the prosecution of his researches.

I have never published anything on the subject to which you call my attention, and in relation to the information you desire, as to the best method of teaching geography, cannot hope to do more, in the compass of an ordinary communication, than to review the remembrance of the outlines of the course of instruction to which you refer, and, in relation to which I have neither published nor written a leeture, much less a book, as you seem to suppose. I have confined myself to oral instruction.

Among the ideas that mock the grasp of the human understanding, are those of unlimited time and unbounded space. The finite cannot comprehend the infinite. When we are told that the sun, the centre of our system, is distant from our planet ninety-five millions of miles, and that a cannon-ball flying at the rate of four hundred miles an hour, from the nearest of the fixed stars, would not reach us in five hundred and seventy thousand years, we feel the utter inability of the most powerful understanding to grapple with the conception even of computed time and measured space.

We are taught in childhood that the earth is a sphere nearly eight thousand miles in diameter, and twenty-five thousand miles in circumference, that the area of its surface is equal in round numbers to two hundred millions of square miles, one-fourth of which is land and three-fourths water. What distinct definite ideas do we acquire from these details, which burden and encumber the memory for a time, but which in most instances are soon forgotten or inaccurately retained?

Is there no method by which we may gain *tangible ideas* of the comparative extent of the surface of the earth, and that portion of it which we call our country? I have endeavored for some years to impart useful information to the younger classes in the University, by resorting to a systematic scale of comparisons, to which I have annexed the name of comparative geography.

The area of the State of North Carolina, for example, is, in round numbers, fifty thousand square miles. Some of my pupils, like myself, have traversed it from the eastern to the western, from the northern to the southern border, and the most of them have such a knowledge of its surface as to be able to form conceptions more or less satisfactory of its extent. May not these conceptions be impressed more distinctly, vividly and durably, upon the mind and memory, by regarding North Carolina as the unit in a system of geographical computations and comparisons? As Greenwich marks longitude for the world, England, if preferred, may be adopted as the standard for universal computation and comparison.

The area of North Carolina and of England (divested of the principality of Wales) is fifty thousand square miles; of the United States and British America, three millions. The thirteen States which formed the American Union comprised a million; the purchase of Louisiana in 1803, added a second million; and the subsequent acquisition of Florida, Texas, California and New Mexico, a third million of square miles to our domain.

To recapitulate, at the organization of our government in 1789, our territory was a million of square miles, or a *fiftieth*: after the purchase of Louisiana, two millions, or a *twenty-fifth;* and at the ratification of the treaty of Guadaloupe Hidalgo, three millions, or about *a seventeenth* of the globe.

North Carlina was equal at the first era to *a twentieth*, at the second to *a fortieth*, and at present to *a sixtieth* of the Union. Or, to state the facts in more general terms, the globe might be divided into *a thousand* States of equal extent with North Carolina; into *seventeen* empires as large as the United States; and the Union into *sixty States* of equal area with North Carolina.

North Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, and Maryland have an area of 122,474; England, Scotland, Ireland and the contiguous isles, 122,551 square miles; Virginia, North and South Carolina, about 121,000.

The peninsula of Italy, according to Liddel, (Hist. of Rome, p. 2,) "is about 90,000 square miles, or an area nearly equal to the surface of Great Britain and Ireland." Italy, the Papal States, and the little Republic of San Marino, are computed by Colton at 103,080.

North Carolina is equal in extent to the half of Italy, the ancient mistress of the world, and North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia, to England, the most powerful empire the world has ever known.

As compared with the other great powers of Europe, she is equal to the *half* of Prussia, *the fourth* of France, *the fifth* of Austria, and the *fortieth* of European Russia. She extends over an area equal to the *seventieth* of Europe.

Palestine the most ancient and interesting of historical nations, in configuration similar to New Hampshire, is in extent about the same with Maryland, is something larger than the *fifth* of North Carolina.

Greece, whose history is more generally and intently studied in American schools than our own, with Macedonia for her northern boundary, was estimated by Heeren at 29,600 square miles. South Carolina has 29,385, *or three-fifths of North Carolina.* Greece, with her present boundaries, is about equal to *two-fifths* of North Carolina. Greece and Macedonia combined under the dominion of the great conqueror, were somewhat smaller than this State.

Attica, the most renowned of all the Grecian States, with an intellectual supremacy wider and more durable than the Roman empire, was a little triangle of seven hundred square miles, similar in outline, and equal in extent, to the County of New Hanover, embracing an area of *a seventieth* of North Carolina, or a *seven thousandth* part of the land surface of the globe.—The puncture of a needle on an ordinary terrestial globe might serve to indicate her relative extent, position and proportion.

These comparisons may be rendered more expressive by preparing a map or diagrams upon the blackboard, to exhibit them to the eye, somewhat similar to the manner that the comparative heights of mountains, and lengths of rivers are frequently delineated on the margins of modern maps. If North Carolina shall be assumed as the unit in such an arrangement, this State and England may be represented by the central circle or parallelogram, Prussia by including *double*, France, *quadruple* and Austria *quintuple* space. A circle or parallelogram forty times as large as that representing North Carolina, will show the relative extent of Russia in Europe; sixty times, the United States or British America; and the exterior, seventy times the extent of North Carolina, will delineate Europe.

The population of the globe is ordinarily estimated at a thousand millions, or twenty to the square mile. North Carolina with a thousandth part of the land surface of the globe, has a thousandth part of the population, and the average density of each is twenty to the square mile, so that in both respects North Carolina may be most conveniently referred to for computation and illustration. The average density of the population of the United States is something more than half, England twelve times, Prussia and Austria eight times as great as that of North Carolina and the globe.

Vivid as your impressions of the horrors of war may be, they may perhaps be intensified by a comparison of the extent, resources and population of sparsely inhabited Northwestern Georgia with Belgium, the most densely populated country on the globe. Belgium has four hundred and nine inhabitants to the square mile—more than twenty times the average of North Carolina, and probably thirty times as great as that portion of your State north of Atlanta. Wellington, with the *soubriquet* of *the Iron Duke*, was the most humane, and with the exception, perhaps, of his great competitor at Waterloo, the ablest commander of modern times. Such devastation in the neighborhood of Brussels as that witnessed around Atlanta, would have produced a spectacle at which the world would have stood aghast!

A comparative view of the financial condition of the country at different times in our history will exhibit facts not less impressive, suggestive and instructive. The whole expenditure of the Government during the four years of John Quincy Adams's administration, complained of at the South as extravagant, were $49,313,213, and less than the *hundredth part* of the expenditures of the Confederate and Federal Governments during four years of *fraternal strife.*

The average annual expenditure by Mr. Adams is small in comparison with the interest of the war debt of the United States, in a degree that I do not care to exhibit by an attempt at precise computation.

The public debt of the United States, the object of such intense concern and anxiety to Gen. Jackson, was mainly created during our three years' war with Great Britain. It attained its maximum in 1816, when it amounted to $1,27,334,934. The aggregate is greatly less than the interest of our present national debt.

Discouraging as these figures may seem to be at the first glance, assure yourself that, with the blessing of God, patience, energy, industry and frugality at the South, with kindness, forbearance and magnanimity at the North, will enable us to retrieve our fallen fortunes in a shorter period than is ordinarily anticipated.—Most earnestly do I pray that the proper spirit may be manifested promptly and fully on the part of both sections, and that the Great Disposer of events may crown our efforts with success, and in this supplication, from my remembrance of your collegiate career, I have no doubt you will heartily unite.

Fighting, says the *Express*, seems to be the business that is liveliest the world over, just at present. Let us see: Here are the Fenians fighting the Kanucks, there the Mexicans are fighting Max and the Imperialists. A little further down on the map the Peruvians are fighting the Spaniards, with Chili to help them.—Then, just over the way, Paraguay is fighting Brazil and the Argentine Confederation. All Europe is getting ready for a big fight. The Russians are fighting the Bokharras, the Chinese are fighting the Mongolians and the Tartars. In fact, this wicked world was, somehow, never so brimful of fight as it is just now. The Peace Society, we fear, is drifting sadly astern.

FIRE.—On last night, about eleven o'clock, the alarm of fire startled our citizens, and it was soon ascertained that the store of T. B. James, Esq., corner of Pollock and East-Front streets, was on fire. Our firemen were on hand, with their usual promptness, but on account of the explosion of some combustible matter, which gave great force to the flames, before a stream of water could be put in operation, the building, together with the store of Messrs. Woollcott & Tinker, was enveloped in a blaze. The store and contents of Mr. James were entirely consumed, whether he was insured, we are not informed. There was a few goods saved from the store of Messrs. Wollcott & Tinker, but none worth mentioning.

The loss, we suppose, will amount to at least 12,000 or 15,000 dollars.

Woollcott & Tinker were covered by insurance of some two-thirds of their loss, which is eight or nine thousand dollars.—*Newbern Times.*

ELOQUENT PREACHING.—Asa Hartz, in a letter addressed through the New York *News* to his bower, Jaque O. Dimuntz, describes the effect of an eloquent sermon to which he lately listened in the town of Danville, Va. Hear him:

The minister had been painting in beautiful language the happy journeying of a pious soul through this world of sorrow to the abode of glory. He spoke of himself as a recruiting officer for the army of the just, and wound up with the question, in tones I can never forget—"Will you go?" Its effect was electrical, my bower. Several hard-looking cases, who seemed as though they would make excellent subjects for a conscript officer, rose to their feet and simultaneously asked—"How much bounty will you give?"

At an expense to the State of one thousand dollars daily the North Carolina State Convention remains in session at Raleigh. What is the Convention doing, or who is benefitted by it?—You, the hard working tax paying people of North Carolina, have a right to know why this body remains in session, and you may well ask yourselves "what is the Convention doing?"—*Wilson Carolinian.*

MARRIED.

At Louisburg N C. June 6th, by Rev. J. A. Carrington, JACOB A. BEARTSFIELD Esq. of Wake and Miss MARY L. BARHAM, of Louisburg.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE TO THE DEBTORS AND CREDITORS OF PATRICK HENRY WINSTON DECEASED, LATE OF RALEIGH N. C.

All persons indebted—and those who have claims against the late P. H. Winston are requested to call on the undersigned for settlement or adjustment of the same within the time prescribed by the law. A speedy settlement is solicited.

P. F. PESCUD, Admr.

June 9-oaw4w

IN SEASON.

At 44 Fayetteville Street.

Patent Ice Cream Freezers,
Water Coolers,
Oval and Round Wire Dish Covers,
Weeding Hoes and Iron Chains,
1 Iron Castings.

J. BROWN.
Raleigh June 9 1f With HART & LEWIS.

A PRIVATE SCHOOL.

The eighth session of MISS MANGUM'S School for young ladies, will commence on the 18th of July 1866. For particulars apply to

MISS W. P. MANGUM,
Care of Dr. J. F. CAIN, Hillsboro, N. C.

June 9 6w

LAW-COPARTNERSHIP.

PHILLIPS & BATTLE,
Attorneys At Law
RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS, Chapel Hill, N. C. R. H. BATTLE JR. Raleigh, N. C.

June 9-3m*

FOR A FEW DAYS ONLY.

A rare opportunity will be offered to those who desire to purchase any article usually kept in a well assorted stock of goods suited to this market.

LADIE'S DRESS GOODS.

Hats, Caps, Boys Shoes, Hardware, Crockery, Family Groceries, Perfumery, Stationary &c., &c., &c.

At
D. C. MURRAY'S,
Fayetteville St.

June 9 6t
Standard copy three times

LOUISBURG MALE ACADEMY,

FRANKLIN COUNTY N. C.

The Fall Session will begin on the second Monday in July 1866.

Charges per session of 21 weeks payable in U. S Currency.

Board with the Principal (washing and lights excepted) $75.00
Regular English Tuition 15.00
Latin and Greek each extra 5.00

Boarders must pay half in advance

M. S. DAVIS, Principal.

June 8 2w*

DISSOLUTION.

The co-partnership heretofore existing under the firm and style of Waterhouse and Bowes, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Uncollected Gas bills and other accounts can be found with F. P. Waterhouse, who will settle all claims against the firm, till Saturday the 16th inst. All bills not paid by that time will be placed in the hands of E. P. Olds Esq., Attorney, for collection.

G B. WATERHOUSE,
M BOWES.

June 8 4t

NORTH CAROLINA R. R. CO.,

ENGINEER & SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
COMPANY SHOPS, June 7, 1866.

CHANGE OF TIME.

On and after June 10th, 1866, Trains will run as follows:

GOING WEST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Goldsboro'	12.30	P. M.
" Raleigh	3.45	"
" Hillsboro'	5.28	"
" Greensboro'	7.40	"
" Salisbury	10.10	"
Arrive at Charlotte	12.35	A. M.

FREIGHT AND ACCOMMODATION

Leave Goldsboro'	12.00	P. M.
" Raleigh	4.50	A. M.
" Hillsboro'	8.27	"
" Greensboro'	1.00	P. M.
" Salisbury	5.30	"
Arrive at Charlotte	9.00	"

GOING EAST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte	11.15	P. M.
" Salisbury	1.26	A. M.
" Greensboro'	4.10	"
" Hillsboro	6.31	"
" Raleigh	8.31	"
Arrive at Goldsboro'	11.20	"

FREIGHT AND ACCOMMODATION

Leave Charlotte	4.30	A. M.
" Salisbury	8.55	"
" Greensboro	1.10	P. M.
" Hillsboro'	5.25	"
" Raleigh	9.45	"
Arrive at Goldsboro'	2.15	A. M.

Mail Train connects at Raleigh with Raleigh & Gaston Trains for the North. At Goldsboro' with Wilmington & Weldon and Atlantic & N. C. Trains.

Accommodation Trains runs daily (Sundays excepted,) connecting with Wilmington & Weldon Trains.

There is no Sunday Train going North from Weldon to Portsmouth; passengers arriving at Weldon on that day can go immediately through *via* Petersburg and Richmond.

E. WILKES,
June 8 3m Eng. & Sup't.

RALEIGH AND GASTON R. R. CO.,

GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
RALEIGH, N. C., June 7 1866.

CHANGE OF TIME.

On and after Thursday June 7 1866.

Trains will Run as Follows on the RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD.

Mail Train going North leave Raleigh		8.15	A. M.
" " "	arrive at Weldon,	1.30	P. M.
" " "	South leave Weldon,	11.30	A. M.
" " "	arrive at Raleigh,	4.00	P. M.
Freight " "	North leave Raleigh,	6.00	A. M.
" " "	arrive at Weldon,	5.00	P. M.
" " "	South leave Weldon,	4.00	A. M.
" " "	arrive at Raleigh,	3.15	P. M.

ALBERT JOHNSON.
June 7-3m Genl. Supt.

NEW ARRIVAL.

SPECTACLES,
SPOONS,
CASTORS,
FORKS &
TABLE CUTLERY.

New arrival of those superior Spectacles, Gold, Silver and Steel, Castors, Forks and Table Cutlery. Also Jewelry and Watches, fine Gold Pens and Holders.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired, with promptness.

JOHN C PALMER.
June 6-3t. Raleigh, N. C.

THE SENTINEL.

Saturday, June 9, 1866.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—P. F. Pescud, Esq., having administered on the estate of the late P. H. Winston, notifies debtors and creditors.

J. Brown with Hart & Lewis offers a new importation of seasonable goods.

Miss Mangum's private school will open its next session July 18th.

Messrs. S. F. Phillips & R. H. Battle Jr., have formed a law co partnership in this city.

D. C. Murray offers for a few days only an assorted stock of goods at low prices.

EXAMINING COURT.—We learn that the case of Mr. Hodge has not yet been decided, up to this writing. The Court met again on yesterday afternoon.

A meeting of the Lockville Mining Company was held in this city on yesterday. The decisions of the Company as to its future operations, had not transpired when we went to press.

A WREATH FROM THE WOODS OF CAROLINA.—We are much indebted to the gifted authoress, Mrs. Dr. Mason, of this City, for a splendid edition of this work. She prepared the work before the war and presented it to the "General Protestant Episcopal Sunday School Union and Church Book Society," as a contribution to its benevolent objects. As a gift book to the young, it is one of the most interesting and valuable of its class. Each story is embellished with a beautifully colored flower, true to nature, from the woods of Carolina, and each flower is illustrated by a beautiful moral tale, calculated to enlighten the mind and better the heart. It is printed and bound in the best style of the art.

A few copies are on sale at Turner's North Carolina Bookstore for the benefit of the Church Book Society.

Bishop Atkinson's Address.

Every one knows that the general condition of the colored population is that of ignorance, and every one who has attempted to impart religious instruction to them knows also that their ignorance, as to that class of subjects, is not less universal, and scarcely less absolute than as to any other. It is then an indisputable duty to enlighten them. The important means of doing this, is to teach them to read the word of God. The word of God was written in order that it may be read, and to say, either by our action, or by our refusal to act, that a large class of the community shall not read it, seems very like profanity. If read, it should be as far as possible with the commentary which the creeds and the liturgy of the church give, securing it thereby from the fatal misinterpretations which ignorant and fanatical persons attach to it. There is then a clear obligation on us to do what we can to establish schools for their benefit, for without schools there can be no regular and effective instruction.

One of the most beneficient acts of the late General Convention was the institution of a commission for the instruction of the colored people under the authority of the Church, and under responsibility to its Bishops and Clergy. This furnishes a means of aiding the colored population which is effective and altogether safe. To foster and extend these schools, as far as may be, seems one of our clearest duties; but if there be any persons who doubt whether instruction should be thus furnished, let them remember that the practical question is not whether they shall be taught, but *by whom* they shall be taught. Teachers they have already, and will continue to have. Shall they be such as will impart sound instruction, and be under our own direction, or shall they be such as chance or fanaticism may send? Who can doubt what should be our course in this respect, whether we regard the claims of duty or of wisdom.

A question of the same sort arises with regard to the admission of colored men into our ministry. No one who thinks a moment can doubt that the ministers of a people, ought, as a general rule, to be of that people themselves; having, as far as may be, the same habits of thought, language and feeling. It is observable that the Apostles ordained Elders in every city, i. e., they appointed ministers belonging to the community which they were to serve.—*Bishop Atkinson's Address.*

The subjects embraced in the foregoing extract are of vital importance to the people of the South, and should commend themselves to the serious consideration of the christian and the philanthropist.

Coming directly to the main issue, in the language of the Bishop, the question is not whether the negro shall be taught, but *by whom* he shall be taught. In the first place the negro *should* be taught. If he is to continue to live with us, and if he is to enjoy certain rights of person and property and certain other privileges, he ought to be instructed as to the nature of his rights and privileges, and as to the nature of his *obligations* as a member of society. We suppose that the better man he is made to become, the better citizen he will be. But whether we think he *ought* to be educated or not, we may be very certain he *will be taught*. And then the important question is, *by whom?* "Shall," asks the Bishop, 'they (the teachers) be such as will impart sound instruction, and be under our own direction, or shall they be such as chance or fanaticism may send?"

It is clear that our *own interests*, if not our *duty*, should impel us *to take the entire education of the negro in hand* and *direct and control it.* As Bishop Atkinson says they have teachers now and will continue to have them. Are the teachers they have now safe and trustworthy and competent? They may be, but where is the guarantee? They are such as are *sent* us; and the circumstances under which they are amongst us—subjecting them to social ostracism, and embittering them against the Southern people—render them, to our minds, unsafe, if not positively dangerous, in giving an unnatural bias to the negro mind.

The Southern people who have been brought up with the negro and thoroughly understands his nature and peculiarities are the proper teachers for the negro. And at this day there are thousands of our well-qualified young men and women seeking employment and almost destitute of the means of subsistence. It is a degrading position, this of a teacher of the negro? Surely not. Is it not a *new* relation between the white people and the black of the South. How many families are there in which it has not existed for generations?

Let us give our minds to this subject, and deal with stern facts. The negro is amongst us; he *ought* to be educated, and *will be.* Think, then, who ought to educate him and give direction to his energies—religious, moral, and intellectual. The subject is a grave one and *demands* prompt action.—*Newbern Commercial.*

The Radicals—Universal Suffrage.

Mr. Boutwell, a leading Radical member of Congress, and Mr. Stokes, of Tenn., an equally intense Radical member elect, recently addressed the people of Boston at Faneuil Hall, in which they distinctly declared that the programme of the Radicals, as recently presented to Congress, was not designed as a settlement of the question of reconstruction. That they were determined to press the question of universal suffrage to success. There can be no doubt of the truth of this. That is clearly the purpose of the Radicals.

We would specially commend this fact to the attention of the Convention now in session in this city.

The Springfield (Mass.,) *Republican*, an independent Republican, and one of the most intelligent papers of the North, thus notices the position of Mr. Boutwell:

If Mr. Boutwell's information from the Border States is reliable, and if his opinion that there will be no restoration of the Union until universal suffrage prevails is sound, it is not yet too late for him and those Congressmen who are honestly for equal suffrage to make a final and determined effort in its behalf. If Mr. Boutwell, and those who agree with him, had been willing at the present session to accept of equal suffrage qualified by intelligence, as in Massachusetts, and made that the sole basis and condition of restoration, we have not the slightest doubt that it might have been carried in Congress and the country. But they would not listen to it; they scouted it; they would have the ignorant freedmen transformed into voters at once or not at all. Even now, after all the moral advantage that has been lost by delay, and the petty effort to gain that delay by pretending to do something, we believe that equal and intelligent suffrage would be more acceptable to the Southern States than the conditions offered in the Congressional plan, and of its adoption by the North we should have no doubt. Certainly if the free States are not ready for so much as this, it is useless to talk of imposing any conditions of restoration upon the South. The only thing to be looked for, if such is really the state of public opinion, is the defeat of the Republicans and the restoration of the Union by the Democracy upon a basis giving neither indemnity for the past nor security for the future, but surrendering the political power of the country to the traitors who sought its overthrow.—We cannot believe the political situation is thus hopeless. We are sure that it needs only courage and faith in republican principles to carry us through safely on the right basis.

For the Sentinel.

"Persecution of the Union Men."

The people have experienced suffering and strife enough, and they earnestly desire peace and repose, after having lost nearly all but their honor, which they have ever been determined to maintain and defend as the precious and priceless heritage of their fathers.

In the present situation of our country it is evident, that the course the *Standard* is pursuing, instead of promoting a spirit of union and harmony, is calculated to "stir up strife," and to engender feelings of dissatisfaction and enmity among the people.

The illusive statements of that paper relative to the "persecution of Union men in Western North Carolina," are of course, intended for political effect; and for the purpose of ministering to such unworthy motives, the great body of the people are indirectly charged with corruption and perjury, because the Juries of the country are formed promiscuously from the masses, with proper regard to their capacity, integrity and impartiality, and no person, however low or mean, can be punished by our laws for any crime, unless he is first found guilty upon lawful and conclusive evidence, by two different, distinct and impartial Juries; and then the Court before whom the guilty culprit is tried, executes judgment according to the nature and degree of the crime

Is there any "persecution" in this wise and Constitutional mode of trial by Jury? When the most diabolical crimes are committed and the known perpetrators of the horrible deeds are tried according to the laws of the land and found guilty and punished, is the penalty which the law imposes to be called "persecution?" It would be more appropriate to call such cases "prosecution." Our Constitution declares that "no freeman shall be convicted of any crime but by the unanimous verdict of a jury of good and lawful men, in open Court, as heretofore used." Who, then is charged with the "persecution of Union men?" Are not the Courts and Juries of the country, who act under the solemnity of their oaths, indirectly charged with perjury and corruption? Every Grand Juror, before entering upon his duties as such, takes the following oath:

"You shall diligently inquire and true presentment make, of all such matters and things as shall be given you in charge; the State's counsel, your fellows' and your own, you shall keep secret; you shall present no one for envy, hatred or malice, neither shall you leave any one unpresented for fear, favor or affection, reward or the hope of reward; but you shall present all things truly, as they came to your knowledge, according to the best of your understanding." The second Jury swears to "well and truly try" the person charged, "and a true verdict give, according to the evidence thereon."

The Solicitor who prosecutes, or "persecutes," as the *Standard* would say, and the Court that pronounces judgment, act under the solemnity of their oaths. With all these safeguards in our law for the protection of the innocent, when a person is fairly and impartially tried and found guilty, is it right or just to call the punishment which the law imposes upon him "persecution?" Has it ever been heretofore charged that it was "persecution" to punish crime according to justice and the laws of the country? When did it happen that any one was punished by the laws of North Carolina, who was entirely innocent.

The Legislature is censured for electing David Coleman, Solicitor of the 7th District. Colonel Coleman is a brave, patriotic and high-toned gentleman, who would indignantly scorn to be guilty of any base or dishonorable act. The people of the mountains know Col. Coleman to be a man of warm impulses, generous nature, kind disposition, and withal an able and efficient lawyer.

LEGAL ADVICE.—An old lawyer was giving advice to his son, who was just entering upon the practice of his father's profession.

"My son," said the counsellor, "if you have a case where the law is clearly on your side, but justice seems to be against you, urge upon the jury the vast importance of sustaining the law. If, on the other hand, you are in doubt about the law, but your client's case is founded on justice, insist on the necessity of doing justice, though the heavens fall!"

"But," asked the son, "how shall I manage a case where both law and justice are dead against me?"

"In that case, my son, talk around it, talk around it."

TELEGRAPHIC.

Fenians Again.

NEW YORK, June 8.

The Fenian meeting at Cooper Institute denounced President Johnson for his proclamation, and declare they will never support him. The Fenians in Buffalo are wild with excitement for the release of Col. O'Neil, who with Cols. Hay and Starr gave each $6,000 bail to answer.

O'Neil made a speech to the crowd saying, that he desired hereafter to speak from the cannon's mouth.

A St. Albans dispatch says that the arrest of Sweeney has dispirited the Fenians who marched into Canada under Gen. Spear, who was intoxicated, with a small body of men poorly armed and provisioned. Some men who got liquor, seemed in good spirits. No Canadians within 20 miles.

Probst Executed.

PHILADELPHIA, June 8.

Anthony Probst was executed this morning in the presence of a few spectators.

Militia to be Called Out.

CONCORD, N. H., June 8.

It is officially announced from the War Department, that there is a probable necessity for calling out the militia to preserve neutrality.

New York Markets.

NEW YORK, June 8.

Cotton firm, unchanged. Gold 1.41¼. Sterling dull, 9¾.

Telegraph Reports received too late for Yesterday's Issue.

U. S. Circuit Court at Richmond.

WASHINGTON, June 7.

In the U. S. Court at Richmond, the Grand Jury presented several true bills. Judge Underwood warned them against revealing their proceedings, and said that the names of parties indicted could not be made public until their apprehension. It is believed that several prominent officials of the late C. S. States, were indicted for treason. Gen. Breckenridge is said to be among the number.

At Toronto, an exciting scene and almost a collision occurred by the accidental meeting of some Fenian prisoners under guard and with a funeral cortege, just returning from the burial of several volunteers killed in the late skirmish near Fort Erie.

Congress.

WASHINGTON, June 7.

The Congressional proceedings are without importance. Mr. Davis addressed the Senate against the Reconstruction bill and denounced the Radical policy. The Radicals will endeavor to force a vote this week. There is no doubt of the passage, by the required two-thirds vote.

Decision of Commissioner of Revenue.

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue decides that interest and dividends derived from stocks are regarded as income derived from fixed investments without reference to the time during which the stocks are held, but when gains derived from the sale of stocks involve interest received or accrued, such gains may be regarded as derived from business alone. The value of property used in business, less the amount of insurance may be declared when lost from the gains and profits of business.

Roberts, Fenian, Arrested.

NEW YORK, June 7.

President Roberts of the Fenians was arrested to-day, declined the request of the officer to go to Marshall Murray's office and was brought before Commissioner Betts. Roberts obstinately refused to accept bail tendered him and declined to give any personal parole to appear or a parole that he would not violate the neutrality laws.

He was remanded to the custody of the Marshall with quarters at the Astor House. Col. Kerrigan, an ex-member of Congress was also arrested, but subsequently disappeared.

Our specials report large numbers of Fenians still hovering near the border, but no further fighting or invasion has taken place, but the Canadians are still engaged in reinforcing threatened points, and U. S. neutrals in chasing imaginary columns of the Irish invading army, but the apprehension of Sweeny and Roberts ends the invasion of Canada.

Cholera.

Segain's Point has been seized by the Metropolitan Health authorities and arrangements are making for accommodating the occupants of the ship at Quarantine. There is some apprehension of a disturbance with the inhabitants.

From the Greensboro' Patriot.

Dirt-Eating.

EDITOR OF THE PATRIOT.—From the proceedings of the Convention, as published in the papers, I perceive that our immediate representatives, Mr. Dick and Friend Harris, voted on the McDonald resolution in such a manner as to convey the impression that they desire the people of Guilford to still *eat dirt.* At this, I confess, I am somewhat surprised; and as one of their constituents, feeling some anxiety in the matter, I would be pleased if they would inform their friends *how much* more "dirt" it is necessary to swallow, and for what length of time the palatable exercise should be continued. And further, if this punch under the fifth rib of Andy Johnson, in which they take so lively an interest, is not calculated to remind the President of the exclamation of Julius Cæsar, when stabbed by his *professedly* best friend?

GUILFORD.

An old fellow in the neighboring town who is original in all things, especially in excessive egotism and who took part in the late great rebellion, was one day blowing in the village tavern to a crowd of admiring listeners and boasting of his many bloody exploits, when he was interrupted by the question:

"I say, old Joe, how many rebs did you kill during the war?"

"How many did I kill, Sir? how many rebs did I kill? Well I don't zactly know how many; but I know this much—I killed as many o' them as they did o' me!"

Where is Heaven? Plato points to the snowy summits of cold Olympus, and says, it is there. Swedenborg beholds spiritual presences in all space; and says, it is everywhere. Wordsworth lives again through the youth, and replies, "Heaven lies above us in our infancy."

Sage, theologian and poet! I turn from you all and ask the little blind girl, and she replies, "Heaven is where God is."

Have we a National Disease?

S. D. Wallace, Esq., President of the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad, [Aug. 30, 1865,] says: "It has been said that Dyspepsia is our national disease. However this may be, it caused me, long and severe suffering. Providentially a friend furnished me with a few boxes of the HEPATIC PILLS, and the use of them has perfected a cure. In my family they have been used frequently with eminent success. Among my acquaintances, many cases originating from diseased liver, have been relieved and cured by them. I regard them as an invaluable medicine, and take pleasure in forwarding this voluntary tribute."

For sale by the Druggists. Directions accompany each box. Sent to any part of the United States for $3 per dozen. Address,

GEORGE W. DEEMS & CO.,
June 1-tf Baltimore, Md.

A NEW AND GRAND EPOCH IN MEDICINE!

DR. MAGGIEL is the founder of a new Medical System! The quantitarians, whose vast internal doses enfeeble the stomach and paralyze the bowels, must give precedence to the man who restores health and appetite, with from one to two of his extraordinary Pills, and cures the most virulent sores with a box or so of his wonderful and all healing Salve. These two great specifics of the Doctor are fast superseding all the stereotyped nostrums of the day. Extraordinary cures by Maggiel's Pills and Salve have opened the eyes of the public to the inefficiency of the (so called) remedies of others, and upon which people have so long blindly depended. Maggiel's Pills are not of the class that are swallowed by the dozen, and of which every box ill taken creates an absolute necessity for another. One or two of Maggiel's Pills suffices to place the bowels in perfect order, tone the stomach, create an appetite, and render the spirits light and buoyant! There is no griping, and no reaction in the form of constipation. If the liver is affected, it's functions are restored; and if the nervous system is feeble it is invigorated. This last quality makes the medicines very desirable for the wants of delicate females. Uncerous and eruptive diseases are literally extinguished by the disentectant power of Maggiel's Salve. In fact, it is here announced that **Maggiel's Bilious, Dyspeptic and Diarrhea Pills** cure where all others fail. While for Burns, Scalds, Chilblains, Cuts and all abrasions of the skin **Maggiel's Salve** is infallible. Sold by J. MAGGIEL, 41 Fulton Street, New York, and all Druggists, at 25 cts. per box. Sold by all Druggists in Raleigh.

April 19 tf

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., BROKERS, RALEIGH, N. C.

PRICES OF NORTH CAROLINA BANK NOTES.

Bank of North Carolina.....(Gold 25) G. B.	33
" Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	16
" Lexington at Graham	12
" Roxborough	25
" Wadesborough	12
" Thomasville	26
" Wilmington	12
" Commerce	11
" Washington	5
" Fayetteville	8
" Clarendon	5
" Yanceyville	6
Miners' and Planters' Bank	17
Farmers' Bank Greensborough	17
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	13
Merchants' Bank, Newbern	30
Greensborough Mutual	5
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	18
Georgia "	20
Gold	132
Silver	125
Old Coupons	52
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	85
Old Sixes	81
Exchange on New York	¼

RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BUYING RATES—N. C. BANK NOTES.

Bank of Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	16
" Commerce	11
" Clarendon	5
" Fayetteville	7
" Lexington	15
" North Carolina	33
" Roxboro	25
" Thomasville	26
" Wadesboro	12
" Wilmington	12
" Washington	4
" Yanceyville	5
Commercial Wilmington	13
Farmers' Greensboro	17
Merchants', Newbern	30
Miners' and Planters'	17
Virginia Bank notes, average	15
South Carolina "	13
Georgia "	10
Gold	132
Silver	125
Old North Carolina Coupons	52
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	90
North Carolina 6's, ten Coupons on	78
Exchange on New York, ¼.	

MARKET REPORT

CORRECTED DAILY BY JORDAN WOMBLE
GROCER,
No. 8, Hargett Street.

BEEF	12-15cc ℔ lb
BACON	18c. ℔ lb
BUTTER	25@30c. ℔ lb
BEESWAX	30c ℔ lb
CANDLES	30@35 ℔ lb
COTTON YARN	3 50 ℔ bale.
COTTON	25@30c ℔ lb
CHEESE	30c ℔ lb
CHICKENS	spring 15@25c each
COFFEE	30 33c ℔ lb
CORN	125 150 ℔ bush
EGGS	15@20 ℔ doz
FRESH PORK	12½@15c ℔ lb
FODDER	2 00 2 25 ℔ cwt.
FLOUR—Superfine	10 50 ℔ bbl
Family	13 00 ℔ bbl.
HIDES—Green	10c ℔ lb
Dry	15c ℔ lb
HAY	2 00@2 25 ℔ cwt.
LARD	20@25c ℔ lb
MEAL	1 40 150 ℔ bush
MULLETTS	12 00 ℔ bbl
MACKEREL	20 00 ℔ bbl
HERRINGS	8@10 ℔ bbl
NAILS	10 12½c ℔ lb
PEAS—White	1 25@140 bush
Stock	1 00-120 ℔ bush
POTATOES—Irish	150 to 250 ℔ bush.
Sweet	1 50 ℔ bush.
SUGAR—Crushed	30c ℔ lb
Brown	15 to 20c ℔ lb
MOLASSES	75c. ℔ gal.
RAGS	3c ℔ lb
SODA—Cooking	20c ℔ lb

FOR RENT.

The large Store, on Fayetteville Street, now occupied by W. B. Smith & Co., and ourselves, three Stories high, with good cellar and large back yard.—Possession given of the whole building on the 15th inst.

Apply to MAXON & STRONG.

Raleigh, June 6 3t

FOR RENT.

That DESIRABLE LOT of 3½ acres, recently in the possession of Mr. Pennington, and opposite the late residence of Mr. A. M. Lewis, having on it a comfortable DWELLING and other houses, and a large vegetable garden in good cultivation. Possession given immediately.

Raleigh, June 6 tf W. W. VASS.

IMPORTANT SALE AT AUCTION,

Of Manufactured Tobacco, choice Wines, Liquors &c., &c.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO., Commission Merchants & Auctioneers, will sell at Auction at their Store, on Thursday June the 14th instant, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, the following desirable articles:

15	Boxes Tobacco,	Ruff Smith Brand,
10	" "	Honey Dew,
10	" "	No. 1,
2	" "	Mary Ann "
5	" "	Fenian, "

1000 lbs. Fine smoking Tobacco in papers,
10 Cases Old Rye Whiskey,
4 " " Bourbon "
2 " " Port Wine,
3 " " Harmony Sherry,
2 " " Brandy Cock Tail,
2 " " Holland Gin,
15 Kegs Cut Nails,
3 doz. Elwells Weeding Hoes,
2 doz. Waldrons Scythe Blades,
2 doz. do Grass "
12 Grain Cradles,
1 Platform Scale, Fairbanks,
12 Reams White Quarto ruled letter paper,
16 " Superfine White laid letter paper,
15 " White Commercial Note,
4 " Superfine Planter & Smith's blue laid do.
9000 Buff Envelopes,
20 doz. Masons Blacking.

Raleigh, June 7-td

BRANDY! BRANDY! BRANDY!

10 Cases Fine French Brandy,
30 Gallons Southampton "
June 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

TOBACCO, TOBACCO, TOBACCO.

50 Boxes Manufactured Tobacco, all grades,
500 lbs. Durham and other smoking Tobacco.
June 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Having qualified, as Administrator of Thomas Jenkins, deceased, at May Term, 1866, of Wake County Court, I give notice to the debtors of the estate to make payment, and to the creditors to present their claims within the time prescribed by law.

S. H. YOUNG, Adm'r.

Raleigh, June 4 3aw3w

MAGGIEL'S CHILLS AND FEVER PILLS!

Maggiel's Fever and Ague Pills!!

MAGGIEL'S FEVER AND AGUE

PILLS!!

THESE famous remedies, known throughout the great West of the United States for their extraordinary cures of

CHILLS, FEVER AND AGUE

are now thoroughly introduced in the State of North Carolina, and can be obtained of all enterprising, first class druggists.

They act as a tonic to all debilitated systems, taken in doses of

One Pill Three Times A Day.

before meals, and should be found in every family residing in miasmatic districts.

To any skeptic or one who does not believe in these marvellous preparations,

A Box Will be sent Free

If he is not cured with one and not more than two boxes, no charge will be made. The price of the Pills is high—only

$2 PER BOX:

but as they are a perfect cure without trouble or inconvenience, the charge is reasonable enough.

Address J. MAGGIEL, M. D., 43 Fulton St. New York.

CAUTION.

Watch narrowly and guard yourselves vigilantly against counterfeits. I have just suppressed a notorious counterfeit in Wisconsin, after much trouble and expense. Purchase of only first class druggists and never of peddlers or traveling dealers.

April 21-4m

TO Young Men

THE PRACTICAL BUSINESS COLLEGE FOR YOUNG MEN.

(CORNER OF BALTIMORE AND CHARLES STS.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

This Institution was regularly chartered in 1854, and is now the leading Business College of the country. Every young man desirous to obtain a thorough PRACTICAL BUSINESS EDUCATION in the shortest reasonable time and at the least possible expense, should take a thorough course of Practical Instruction at this Institution. For terms of tuition and full particulars, write for our large Illustrated College Journal, which will be sent by return mail, free of charge with specimen of our elegantly Engraved Bank Notes used on the Practical Department of the College. Address E. K. LOSIER, Principal, Baltimore Md. June 2-1m.

FLOUR, FLOUR, FLOUR.

50 Barrels choice N. C. Family Flour,
100 Barrels Superfine & Extra Superfine Flour,
25 Barrels very best Baltimore, Family and Extra Superfine Flour.

June 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

EXECUTORS NOTICE.

The undersigned having qualified at the last May term of Wake County, as Executors to the last will and testament of Kimbrough Jones, deceased, do hereby give notice to all persons indebted to said estate, to come forward and make payment, and those having claims against it to present their claims within the time prescribed by law.

THOS. W. DAVIS, }
KIMBROUGH JONES, } Executors.

Raleigh, June 7-3w

SELECT SCHOOL.

WILSON, N. C.

The next session will begin on the second Monday in July. Address,

G. W. ARRINGTON,
June 7 4ts Principal.

HERMITAGE NURSERIES.

ALLAN & JOHNSON,

NURSERYMEN, SEEDSMEN AND FLORISTS
P. O. Box 438, Richmond Va.

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES, Evergreens, Roses and Flowers, GARDEN, FIELD AND FLOWER SEEDS WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Orders for Trees, for Fall planting, should be sent soon, to insure their delivery in proper time. Catalogues furnished upon application.

June 7 3m

OF ALL MUSIC BOOKS FOR THE YOUNG

"MERRY CHIMES"

IS

Universally Admitted to Be the Best.

This new book of Mr. L. O. Emerson's has already met with a sale altogether unprecedented—and though his previous work, THE GOLDEN WREATH, reached its *three hundredth edition of one thousand copies each*, present appearances indicate that the "MERRY CHIMES" will go beyond it.

The Elementary Department contains Just those Peculiar Elements, that Attract and Retain the Attention of Children. The Songs are not old and time worn—sung through a dozen books—but, New and Sparkling. Adapted to all Occasions, and Alive with the Spirit of Times. Price 50 cents a copy—$5 00 a dozen. Specimen Pages on application.

OLIVER DITSON & CO., Publishers,
277 Washington St. Boston.

June 7 tc

BRIGGS, DODD & HICKS

BUILDERS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

HAVING Associated with us Mr. W. J. BRIGGS, and refitted up our Machine Shops, we are prepared to contract for any kind of work in the building or repairing line.

We shall keep on hand DRESSED FLOORING, WEATHER BOARDING, MOULDINGS of all kind, BRACKETS, SASH BLINDS, and DOORS.

Orders solicited from the surrounding country for any of the above named work. We return our sincere thanks to our friends and customers for the liberal patronage received heretofore, and respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

Shops on West Street, near the Central Railroad Depot.

May 16-tf.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla

IS a concentrated extract of the choice root, so combined with other substances of still greater alterative power as to afford an effectual antidote for diseases. Sarsaparilla is reputed to cure. Such a remedy is sure by wanted by those who suffer from Strumous complaints, and that one which will accomplish their cure must prove, as this has, of immense service to this large class of our afflicted fellow citizens. How completely this compound will do it has been proven by experiment on many of the worst cases to be found in the following complaints:

Scrofula, Scrofulous Swellings and Sores, Skin Diseases, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches, Eruptions St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter or Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, &c.

Syphilis or Venereal Disease is expelled from the system by the prolonged use of this Sarsaparilla, and the patient is left in comparative health.

Female Diseases are caused by Scrofula in the blood and are often soon cured by this Extract of Sarsaparilla.

Do not discard this invaluable medicine, because you have been imposed upon by something pretending to be Sarsaparilla, while it was not. When you have need Ayer's—then, and not till then, will you know the virtues of Sarsaparilla. For minute particulars of the diseases it cures, we refer you to Ayer's American Almanac, which the agents below named will furnish gratis to all who call for it.

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS, for the cure of Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Foul Stomach, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Heartburn arising from Disordered Stomach, Pain or Morbid Inaction of the Bowels, Flatulency, Loss of Appetite, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, and for a Dinner Pill.

They are sugar coated, so that the most sensitive can take them pleasantly, and they are the best Aperient in the world for all the purposes of a family physic.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & Co., Lowell, Mass., and sold by

Williams & Haywood, P. F. Pescud, Raleigh, N. C., and Dealers generally.

June 1-2m.

A BOON TO THE SICK.

AND

THE LIGHT OF THE WORLD.

DR. MAGGIEL'S PILLS AND SALVE.

These Life-giving remedies are now given publicly to the world. For over a quarter of a century of private practice the ingredients in these

"LIFE-GIVING PILLS!

Have been used with the greatest success. Their mission is not only to prevent disease, but to cure. They search out the various maladies by which the patient is suffering and re-invigorate the failing system. To the aged and infirm a few doses of these valuable PILLS will prove to be

A VERY FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH,

For in every case they add new life and vitality, and restore the waning energies to their pristine state.—To the young and middle-aged they will prove most invaluable, as a ready, specific and sterling medicine. Here is a dream realized, that Ponce-de Leon sought for three hundred years ago, and never found. He looked for a fountain that would restore the old to vigor and make youth ever

An Eternal Spring!

It was left for this day and hour to realize the dream, and show in one glorious fact, that magic that made it fair

THESE FAMOUS REMEDIES

Cannot stay the flight of years, but they can force back and hold aloof, diseases that might triumph over the aged and the young. Let none hesitate then, but seize the favorable opportunity the offers. When taken as prescribed—

FOR BILLIOUS DISORDERS

Nothing can be more productive of cure than these Pills. Their almost magic influence is felt at once; and the usual concomitants of this most distressing disease are removed. These remedies are made from the purest

VEGETABLE COMPOUNDS.

They will not harm the most delicate female, and, can be given with good effect in prescribed dose to the youngest babe.

FOR CUTANEOUS DISORDERS

And all eruptions of the skin, the SALVE is most invaluable. It does not heal externally alone, but penetrates with the most searching effects to the very root of the evil.

DR. MAGGIEL'S PILLS.

Invariably cure the following Diseases.

Asthma,
Bowel Complaints,
Coughs,
Colds,
Chest Diseases,
Costiveness,
Dyspepsia,
Diarrhœa,
Dropsy,
Debility,
Female Complaints, Fever and Ague
Headache,
Indigestion,
Influenza,
Inflammation,
Inward weakness,
Liver Complaint,
Lowness of Spirits,
Ringworm,
Rheumatism,
Salt Rheum,
Scalds,
Skin Diseases.

☞ **Notice.**—None genuine without the engraved trade mark around each pot or box, signed by DR. J. MAGGIEL, 43 Fulton st., New York, to counterfeit which is felony.

☞ Sold by all respectable Dealers in Medicines throughout the United States and Canadas—at 25 cents per box or pot.

April 19-tf

FINE OLD WINE.

40 Gallons old and delicious Scuppernong Wine by the gallon.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
June 1-tf

SION H. ROGERS, Raleigh, N. C. JOS. B. BATCHELOR, Warrenton, N. C.

ROGERS & BATCHELOR.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

Raleigh, N. C.

June 4 3m
Standard and Progress copy.

DR. WILSON'S SCHOOL.

MELVILLE ALAMANCE CO. N. C.

THE exercises of this School were resumed on Feb. 1st.

A number of pupils can yet be received.

DR. JNO. WILSON, A. M., for many of Milton N. C., is now associated with the Subscriber and actively engaged in the School.

For Circular, apply to him or the undersigned.

ALEX. WILSON, D. D.

Mar. 27. eow8w. pd.

THE SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, Proprietor.

SODA WATER!

SODA WATER!!

A FAMOUS FOUNTAIN

In full operation at

WM. SIMPSON'S,
Fayetteville St.,

April 30-tf

CONFECTIONARIES!

FRUITS!
SEGARS!
TOBACCO!

WM. SIMPSON

Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, Is always supplied with FRESH CANDIES, FRUITS, NUTS, NOTIONS, SEGARS TOBACCO, &c , &c , which he invites the public to call and look at, even if they don't want to buy

P S. The sparkling SODA FOUNTAIN is in constant play

April 30-tf

THOMAS BRAGG,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

May 8 3m.

E. W. PULLIAM, W. H JONES, GEO. W. SWEPSON.

PULLIAM, JONES &CO.

Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants.

No 14. Fayetteville Street, Raleigh N. C.

Raleigh N C May 1-tf

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.

No. 14 Fayetteville St.

HAVE NOW in store a general stock of Groceries, which is offered to the trade at the lowest cash prices. They respectfully solicit orders from the merchants of North Carolina.

May 1 tf.

GOOD SECOND HAND COTTON MACHINERY FOR SALE

FIVE 30 inch Cards, double fronts, well clothed and in good running order;
One Drawing Frame, 3 Heads, fair order;
One 16 Strand Speeder, fair order;
One Lap Machine fair order

Terms easy. Address,

THOMAS M. HOLT,
Haw River N. C.

May 4 1m

GOODS! GOODS!! GOODS!!!

NEW ARRIVALS,

FOURTH SUPPLY THIS SEASON.

WON'T BE UNDER-SOLD.

COME AND LOOK, BEFORE YOU BUY!

JUST RECEIVED

4000 Yds., Calico, at 15 and 20c.

ALSO

HOOP SKIRTS,

Ladies' Trimmed Straw Olive, Trimmed Derbys.

UNTRIMMED PEARL STRAW SEA SIDES, &c., &c.

STILL THEY COME, AND STILL THEY GO!

My Motto is Quick Sales and Small Profits.

THE FACT OF THE BUSINESS IS

CREECH'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY YOUR GOODS.

YOU MAY LOOK ROUND,

But You Cant do any Better.

CALL at R SMITH'S CORNER, where you will always find me ready and willing to give you the worth of your money

June 1-9w A. CREECH.

COTTON GINS,

MANUFACTURED BY

W. G. CLEMONS, BROWN & CO.,

COLUMBUS, GA.

WE have received the manufacture of Cotton Gins in this city, and will be prepared to fill orders by 1st June next. As we shall not be, as heretofore, represented by traveling agents, parties wishing our Gins, will confer a favor by sending in their orders at as early day. As owing to the demand, we shall be unable to keep a stock in the hands of our local agents, as it was our practice before the war. All business transactions being now reduced to cash, our sales will be made on the basis of ready pay.

Our Gins are too well known to require any special notice or commendation; we believe they are unrivalled in the chief points of excellence which go to make up a superior machine, namely: *Speed light draught and good sample.*

Our DOUBLE CYLINDER GINS will be found superior to the single cylinder, when parties have steam or good water power, to give them the necessary speed. In all cases when this can be done, we recommend them in preference to the single cylinder. If, however, indifferent or *insufficient* power is used, they will not do as well as the single Gin.

Messrs. DeROSSET & CO., Wilmington, N. C., are our general agents for the State of North Carolina.

W. G CLEMONS, BROWN & CO.

Columbus, Ga., April 24 '66

We will give prompt attention to orders for the above celebrated Gins from any part of the State. The price is five dollars (5) per Saw at the Factory, and five dollars for each Gin will only be charged to purchasers for transportation to this point.

DeROSSET & CO.

Wilmington, N. C. May 3-2aw2m

WHISKEY, WHISKEY, WHISKEY.

10 Barrels Corn Whiskey, of good quality, which we will sell low.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

June 1-tf

B. W. CONANT, Portsmouth, Va., J. B. HUNTER, Granville Co., N. C.

E. R. HUNTER,

WITH

CONANT & HUNTER,

General Commission Merchants

No. 56 High St., Portsmouth, Va.,

We are located at the terminus of the Seaboard & Roanoke, R. R., where we are at all times in readiness to receive consignments of Produce, Merchandize &c., fill orders and forward goods

Liberal advances made on consignments. Charges moderate

Direct shipments made to Liverpool or any European port.

REFER TO: R. W. Lassiter, President R & G. R. R. Co., Albert Johnson, Supt. R & G. R. Co., and W. E. Pell, Editor Sentinel.

April 24-3m

JUST RECEIVED!

AT NO. 44. FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

Plain and Plated Casters,
Painted and Ornamented Toilette Sets,
Fire Proof Tea Pots,
Hand-some Tea Trays,

J. BROWN,
With HART & LEWIS.

Raleigh April 28-tf

OATS & HAY!!

Large consignments of Oats and Hay, in Store At

J. J. LITCHFORD'S

May 2 3t

LUMBER!!

Persons in want of Lumber can be supplied in any quantity by applying At

May 2-3t J. J. LITCHFORD'S

MAKE YOUR OWN SOAP,

By Saving and Using your Waste Grease.

BUY ONE BOX OF THE

PENNSYLVANIA SALT MANUFACTURING COMPANY'S

SAPONIFIER,

Or, CONCENTRATED LYE.

IT will make 10 pounds of excellent Hard Soap, or 25 gallons of the very best Soft Soap, for only about 25 cents. Directions on each box. For sale at all Drug and Grocery stores, and in lots at wholesale by

WM. M. ELLICOTT & SONS,
No. 3 Spear's Wharf.

Feb 22, 1866, 3m Baltimore, Md.

M. J. Moore,

Of Stokes County, N. C.

WITH

Hood, Bonbright & Co

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS.

Philadelphia

No. 529 Market Street.

Nov. 9-79-6m.

HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.

HAVE JUST OPENED

AT

REDUCED PRICES

FINE CLOTHING,

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

COMPRISING EVERY NEW VARIETY OF THE SEASON.

-ALSO-

A Good Assortment of Hats for Men and Boys.

TRAVELING TRUNKS, CARPET BAGS, SATCHELS AND UMBRELLAS.

A Choice lot of Show Case Goods, all at popular prices.

HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.

May 26-2w

HO! FOR PHOTOGRAPHS.

STRANGERS and others visiting the City would do well to call at

WATSON'S PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY

where they can be accommodated with Photographs of all descriptions, plain or colored, *Cartes de visite*, Ambrotypes, Ferreotypes &c &c., all executed in a most superb style Call early.

may 25 tf J. W. WATSON.

JUST RECEIVED,

N. C. Leaf Lard.
N. C Bacon,

DAVIS & JONES.

May 15-tf

FOR RENT.

A VERY DESIRABLE house and lot for rent, in the heart of the City, with good garden and all necessary out houses.

Apply to Stanhope Pullen,

may 30-3t A. S. BARBEE.

MACON HOUSE.

MOREHEAD CITY, NORTH CAROLINA.

This Summer Hotel will be opened on the 1st of June next, for the reception of guests. Persons desirous of viewing "OLD OCEAN," and breathing the invigorating "sea air," will find the MACON HOUSE a pleasant place to stop at.

T. L HALL, Proprietor.

N. B.—Boats for sailing or fishing excursions easily obtained T. L. H.

May 23-1w

JAMES W. OSBORNE RUFUS BARRINGER

OSBORNE & BARRINGER,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

April 27-d6t-sw2m*

FIRE INSURANCE.

The Greensboro Mutual Fire Insurance Company is now issuing policies of Insurance upon Dwelling Houses, Store and Ware Houses, Mills, Factories, Merchandise, &c.

For information or insurance apply to our Agent in your place, or address me at Greensboro, N. C.

N. H. D. WILSON, Pres't.

We wish to appoint local Agents in all the Towns and business neighborhoods of this State. Applicants for agencies will address me as above.

Greensboro, Nov. 12 82-tf

FOR SALE.

Spun Cotton, at reduced rates, No. 8 to 12.

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.

May 5-tf

LAWS OF NORTH CAROLINA.

The undersigned would respectfully inform the Legal Profession, and the public generally, that having obtained permission to publish a small number of the "Laws of North Carolina, Session of 1865-66, together with the most important public acts passed, since 1859, he expects to have them ready in a short time. Those wishing to purchase would do well to send on their orders at once as the supply is very small

Price when sent by mail or Express $4.50 per copy.

R. W. BEST, Secretary of State.

Raleigh, N. C. May 21 1m

Orders sent to any of the Book Stores in Raleigh will be filled promptly.

Standard and Western Democrat, copy one month and send bills to R. W. B.

TIN WARE!

At No. 44, Fayetteville Street.

WE have on hand a large Stock of TIN WARE, of our own manufacture, for sale, wholesale and retail

J. BROWN,
With HART & LEWIS.

Raleigh, May 15-tf

NOTICE.

The GREAT Trade Sale, at Auction, of Boots Shoes, and Brogans, announced to take place on Wednesday, the 16th instant, is unavoidably postponed until Tuesday, the 22nd. instant, on which day the Sale will positively take place.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Raleigh, May 15-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

Java, Laguayra and Rio Coffee.

DAVIS & JONES.

May 15-tf

PEPPER, GROUND & GRAIN.

Spice, Ginger, Soda,

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.

May 1-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

Sulphur, Copperas, Extract of Log wood and Indigo

DAVIS & JONES.

May 15-tf

MOREHEAD CITY HOUSE.

HENSHAW & THORBURN,

COMMISSION AND SHIPPING MERCHANTS,

MOREHEAD CITY, N. C

Continue the Commission and Shipping and Forwarding of Cotton and other Produce and Goods to or from our Northern Cities. Regular steamers to New York. Prompt attention given.

May 2 3m

JUST RECEIVED

Green Tea,
Black Tea

DAVIS & JONES.

May 15-tf

SOUTHERN INVENTION!

"WATCH DOG OR SLEEPING MAN'S PROTECTOR."

The best, most simple and least expensive ALARM or Burglar's GUN ever introduced to the Public.

State and County Rights for sale, on reasonable terms. Agents wanted for every section of the country

For further particulars, address,

M. C. & G W. DEPTINSTALL
Enfield, N C

May 31 2aw tf

WARREN, N. C.,

WHITE SULPHUR AND CHALYBEATE SPRINGS.

THE UNDERSIGNED has the satisfaction of announcing to the public, that he has leased these celebrated Springs, and that they will be opened for the reception of visitors on the first day of June ensuing.

His arrangements are of that complete and extensive character, that he will be able to accommodate a large number of guests and to offer greater attractions than usual to those who may visit

This pleasant and healthful resort.

No trouble or expense will be spared to render his patrons comfortable and satisfied.

The grounds are elegantly laid off, and the building are enlarged and improved.

He will have ICE, MILK, VEGETABLES, and all the substantials and delicacies of the table in profusion.

An ICE CREAM SALOON and SODA FOUNTAIN will be attached to the establishment, where those refreshments, as well as CONFECTIONERY, Fruits &c can be always obtained.

The bar will be supplied with the finest liquors, and a billiard saloon and bowling alley, for amusement and exercise, be at the disposal of visitors.

The Medicinal Properties

Of the Sulphur water have been amply tested during many years by a large number of visitors, and its beneficial results strikingly displayed in the cure or relief of

Dyspepsia, Affections of the Liver, Jaundice, Diseases of the Skin, &c.

Another Spring has been discovered in the vicinity of the establishment, an accurate scientific analysis of which [given below] proves that it is a valuable *Chalybeate*. It is a mild and gentle tonic, and in the opinion of the physicians who have examined it, and witnessed its effects in some cases during several seasons, must prove beneficial in *Atonic Dyspepsia, Chlorosis, Uterine, Nervous and Neuralgic Affections connected with Debility*; and of especial service to persons living in malarious regions of country, whose blood has been robbed of its normal proportion of iron by repeated attacks of miasmatic fevers.

Persons travelling on the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad will always find a line of stages, under the management of Mr Granger, ready for their accommodation at Warrenton Depot. There will be a daily mail from Warrenton to the Springs

J. H. HOPE.

ANALYSIS

OF MINERAL WATER FROM THE SPRINGS NEAR WARRENTON, N. C.

WHITE SULPHUR SPRING.

Specific gravity, 1000.1.
Reaction Acid.

Gaseous Contents	Sulphuretted Hydrogen and Carbonic Acid	
Solid Contents	Sulphate of Magnesia,	
	" Lime,	
	Carbonate of Magnesia,	
	" Lime,	
	With a trace of Potash, Soda and Silica	

Total Solid Contents, in 7000 grains of the water, 1.26—One grain and 26-100.

Viz: Magnesia,	0.14
Salts of Lime,	0.84
Silicic Acid,	0.28
Potash, a trace	
Soda, a trace.	

CHALYBEATE SPRING.

Reaction Acid.
Specific gravity, 1.0 0.8.

Gaseous Contents—Carbonic Acid.		
Solid Contents	Carbonate of the Protoxide of Iron,	
	Silicates of Lime and Iron,	
	Bicarbonate of Lime,	
	With traces of Soda and Potash.	

Each Pint of the Water contains:

Oxide of Iron,	0 49
Carbonate of Lime,	0.14
Silicic Acid,	0 42
Potash, a trace.	
Soda, a trace.	

Total Solid Contents in 7000 grains of the water, 1.05—one grain and 5 100

DAVID STEWART, M. D. *Analyst*,
Baltimore

May 14-td

Standard copy two weeks.

T. J. MITCHELL, GEO. ALLEN, D. T. CARRAWAY

NORTH CAROLINA

AGRICULTURAL HOUSE

AND

HARDWARE STORE.

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.,

22 *Pollock Street*, *Newbern, N. C.*

Water Street, *Wilmington*, "

KEEP a large and carefully selected stock of

Farmers',
Millers,
Builders',
Mechanics', and
Housekeepers' Tools,

AND OTHER

Hardware
Agricultural Implements.
Leather and Rubber Belting
Rope,
Saddlery,
Iron,
Steel, &c.. &c.

and can furnish at short notice, any kind of

Machinery or Castings.

Agents for

R. Hoe & Co.'s Circular Saws,
Fairbank's Scales,
Evans & Watson's Fire and Burglar Proof Safes,

which we sell at manufacturers' prices.

We invite particular attention to our stock and feel confident that our facilities and experience will enable us to offer superior inducements to purchasers.

Jan. 30, 145, tf.

BALTIMORE AND WILMINGTON

STEAMSHIP LINE!!

Weekly Line of Steamers to Baltimore!!

CONNECTING WITH STEAMERS TO

LIVERPOOL,
BOSTON,
NORFOLK,
RICHMOND, &c.

The A 1 Steamships

ELLIE KNIGHT!

AND

JAMES A. GARY!

These Steamers will Leave Wilmington and Baltimore alternately every SATURDAY, thus forming a regular WEEKLY LINE.

Goods forwarded from Baltimore without extra charge.

For freight or passage having superior State room accommodations, apply to

ATKINSON & SHEPPERSON,
11 North Water Street.

Wilmington, April 23-3m

A CARD

THE SUBSCRIBER MAY BE FOUND WITH Hart & Lewis, No 44 Fayetteville Street He respectfully invites his old customers and the public, to the extensive assortment of HARDWARE, CUTLERY and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS now in store

J. BROWN

No. 44. FAYETTEVILLE STREET, RALEIGH, N. C.

SPRING TRADE 1866.

LARGE ADDITIONS TO OUR STOCK

OF

Miscellaneous Hardware.

WOOD WARE.

CROCKERY, GLASS & CHINA WARE,
HOLLOW WARE,
TIN WARE,
SWEDES & AMERICAN IRON,
STEEL,

A COMMANDING STOCK OF BUGGY MATERIALS.

LAMPS, LANTERNS,
LAMP WICKS & CHIMNEYS,
KEROSENE OIL,
WHITE LEAD & OTHER PAINTS,
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
LINSEED OIL,
WINDOW GLASS FROM 8 x 10 to 30 x 36,
PUTTY,
AN EXTENSIVE STOCK OF BUILDERS MATERIALS,
LOCKS & NAILS,
FAMILY GROCERIES, &
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
TWENTY COOKING STOVES OF VARIOUS APPROVED PATTERNS,
PLATED KNIVES,
FORKS,
TEA & DINNER SPOONS,

Call and examine our stock,

J. BROWN,
With HART & LEWIS.

Raleigh, April 9-204-3m

WILLIAM WEDDELL, ALEX. W. WEDDELL

WM. WEDDELL & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers

in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

of

Every Description.

113 Sycamore Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.

Orders from our friends in North Carolina will be carefully filled and promptly forwarded. Merchants requiring our services will be accommodated upon reasonable terms. Feb 17, 161, 3m

S. D. WALLACE. J. B. SOUTHERLAND

WALLACE & SOUTHERLAND,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Office over A. E. Hall's Store,

No. 22 NORTH WATER ST.,

Wilmington, N. C.

WILL give prompt personal attention to all Consignments of

NAVAL STORES, COTTON, SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, TAR, PROVISIONS, &C., &C., EITHER FOR SALE OR SHIPMENT.

—ALSO

TO FORWARDING MERCHANDISE, &c.

Sept. 6, 1865 26-tf.

NORTH CAROLINA HERRINGS AND SHAD.

25 Barrels Silver Shad,
25 " Prime Cut Herrings,
25 " Choice Roe "
25 " Barrels Mackerel,

Arriving this day at

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Raleigh May 8-tf

D. D. WHITFORD, GEORGE W. DILL, W. C. WHITFORD

WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,

Shipping, Receiving, Forwarding, and

GENERAL COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

NEWBERN, N. C.

Personal attention paid to the sale of Produce.

AGENTS FOR

MURRAY'S N. C. STEAMSHIP LINES

BETWEEN NEWBERN & NEW YORK.

General Vessel Agents.

November 29 96-1y

THE

Underwriters' Agency

OF NEW YORK,

CASH ASSETS,

Three Million Dollars

Issue Policies of

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

Made payable in Gold or Currency.

Negotiable and Bankable

CERTIFICATES OF INSURANCE

Are issued by this Association.

JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., Agents.

RALEIGH, N. C., Nov. 16. 86—tf.

COPY RIGHT SECURED.

"A Calendar for the Christian Era, combining the Julian and Gregorian modes of reckoning time, by James Rumley, of N. C.

The subscriber having copy-righted this most valuable of all the "Calendars" ever before offered to the public, will be prepared in a few days to supply the demand for them to any extent.

Many attempts have been made, from time to time, to secure a Calendar, by which all the dates of the Christian Era could be accurately, and at the same time readily, found. These attempts have heretofore signally failed because the authors have sought to condense too much, and because they were really not conversant with the subject of which they treated, and which they vainly endeavored to elucidate.

I claim for the Calendar now presented, perfect simplicity of arrangement, combined with the most infallible accuracy. The plan is so simple that any one who can use an ordinary Almanac, or Counting House Calendar, cannot fail to see clearly into the working of it is. *Time past, present or future can be immediately found.* Its accuracy will bear the test of the most rigid scrutiny. I invite criticisms, and confidently appeal to an enlightened public judgment for a frank expression of opinion as to its merits.

To supply a want long felt, the author has appended to the Calendar, under the head of "Explanatory Remarks," a succinct, but most valuable history of the Julian Calendar from the time of Julius Cæsar, and of the astronomical causes which led to the change made by Pope Gregory XIII, in 1582. These notes alone are worth the price of the Calendar.

If any object to the space the Calendar occupies, the objection is answered by the reply that any attempt at condensation would be a sacrifice of simplicity, the fatal rock on which every previous attempt has been stranded.

Every professional man, every mechanic and farmer, all merchants and tradesmen should supply themselves with copies, at once. Price $1.

Agents wanted in every city and county in the United States. STEPHEN D. TOOL,

June 4 6t Goldsboro, N. C.

JAS. F. PURVIS, ISAAC F. PURVIS,

JAS. F. PURVIS, JR. NATHAN H. CRAWFORD.

PURVIS & COMPANY,

Bankers,

No. 192 West Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md

WE TRANSACT THE

GENERAL BANKING, EXCHANGE

MERCANTILE COLLECTION,

AND

STOCK COMMISSION BUSINESS,

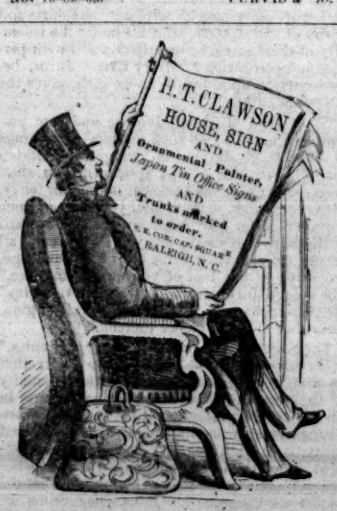
In all their several departments.

We buy and sell, and are prepared to furnish at all times, Government Bonds and Securities, in sums to suit.

We give special attention to Collections, which we are prepared to make, on all accessible points, on the most reasonable terms.

Deposits received, and interest allowed on Current Balances, according to special agreement.

Nov 16-85-6m PURVIS & CO.



FOR SALE.

An excellent assortment of Hats Shoes and Boots, which we will close out very low to Merchants

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.

May 5-tf

Fresh Beat Carolina Rice.

30 CASKS prime quality, just received ex-Schooner C E. Page from Charleston for sale by

O. G. PARSLEY & CO.,
Wilmington, N. C.

March 13 12t

VALUABLE MANUFACTURING SITES.

The subscriber has on his premises in Warren County, on Sandy Creek, two valuable water power SITES, well adapted to manufacturing purposes. The stream is unfailing and these sites are located in the midst of a population equal to any in the State, and within five miles of Henderson, on the Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road. One Site is now occupied by a Flouring Mill

The subscriber does not wish to sell, but he is ready to receive proposals from gentlemen who desire to invest in manufacturing operations. Address the subscriber at Henderson P. O. or at Raleigh during the sitting of the Convention.

Warren Co., May 30-2w P. H. JOYNER.

JUST RECEIVED

Sperm and Adamantine Candles,
Pearl Starch,

DAVIS & JONES.

May 15-tf

THOMAS & CO.

Bankers,

No. 176 BALTIMORE STREET,

BALTIMORE, MD

WE BUY AND SELL, ON THE MOST FAVORable terms, all the different

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,
SOUTHERN BANK NOTES,
SOUTHERN STATE BONDS,
COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES,
GOLD AND SILVER.

Stocks, Bonds, &c., of our own market, on Commission, in person; and those of New York and Philadelphia through reliable correspondents.

Make Collections, with prompt returns, on all accessible points, North, South and West.

Draw Gold or Currency Drafts, of any amount [very best rates,] on New York, Philadelphia, Boston or Richmond.

Allow Interest on Deposites of Gold or Currency, subject to check at sight.

ON HAND FOR SALE

$300,000 Southern Bank Notes.
$100,000 Seven Thirties, [different series]
$50,000 Five-Twenties, ['62, '64 and '65 issues]
$50 000 One Year Certificates

Nov 16 85-tf

TURNBULL, RIACH AND HUBBOCH.

16 HANOVER ST., *BALTIMORE.* | 7 COLLEGE PLACE, *NEW YORK.*

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton Yarn, Sheetings and Osnaburgs, Wool and Woolen Goods.

REFERENCES:

Chas P Mallet, Esq.,	Chapel Hill.
Chas B Mallett, Esq.,	Fayetteville.
Geo W Williams & Co.,	Fayetteville.
Jesse H Lindsay, Esq	Greensboro.
James Sloan, Esq.,	Greensboro.
Thomas R Tate, Esq.,	Charlotte
R. Mickle, Esq., Cashier Union Bank,	Baltimore.

October 2 48 1y.

FOARD, BROTHER & CO.,

WHOLESALE TOBACCO HOUSE,

—AND—

GENERAL

Commission Merchants

ATLANTA, GA.

Quick Sales and Prompt Returns made.

When desired a careful messenger will accompany shipments over the broken sections of the Railroads.

O. G. FOARD, Rowan Mills, N. C.
R. L. WILSON Olin, N. C.
J. F. FOARD, Newbern, N. C.
J. G. M'CONNAUGHEY, Salisbury N. C.

March 13, 181, 3ms

MEMBERS OF THE CONVENTION.

AND OTHERS desiring board, would do well to call on Mrs FRANK I. WILSON, Newbern St., east of the Capitol.)

Having had her house thoroughly renovated and re-painted, she promises those, who may please to patronize her, good clean beds, and a table not to be excelled in the City; and, with moderate charges, honest and attentive servants, she hopes to give entire satisfaction to all her guests.

May 16-3w

FOR RENT IN THIS CITY!

The PREMISES formerly occupied by the late Mrs LAURA P COTTON.

Address, W. L SAUNDERS,
Raleigh, May 25-2wpd Care of R. H BATTLE, Jr.

FOR SALE.

25 Barrels of Tar, in excellent order.

DAVIS & JONES,
March 24-192-tf Raleigh, N. C.

PETER MALLETT. CHARLES HOFFMAN.

MALLETT & HOFFMAN,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 23 N. Water St.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

April 3-199-6m

FOR SALE!

1,000 Barrels "White Flint" Corn,
1,000 " N. C. Cut Herrings,
250 " " Family Roe-do.
[Bbls: & half bbls.]
10,000 pounds N. C. cured Bacon.

Apply to,

M. McMAHON,
may 30-tf Halifax, N. C.

TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

HAVING had ample experience in teaching the English branches, and desiring to take charge of a school for the Fall Session, I thus announce the same to you.

Any communication will be promptly responded to.

Address,

R. C. P., Louisburg, N. C.

Care of W. W. JONES, P. M.

May 30-3t*

NOTICE,

OF

Importance to all whom it may concern.

—READ.—

The undersigned, Agent of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY for the State of North Carolina, would respectfully inform those who represent deceased friends, insured in this Company, to apply at my office for the settlement of Policies, as soon as they can conveniently do so.

MR. JUSTUS KINSEY'S death has been announced in our community. He was one of our most worthy citizens and active business men, and took the precaution, *in time*, to provide for his now sorrowing loved ones by an insurance on his life for $5,000 in the gallant "Ætna," which has never refused to pay a loss promptly. And in this case the persons authorised to receive the amount will please present themselves and the policy at my office for payment.

Here we are furnished with an example of prudent forethought worthy of imitation by each and all who have hearts to love, and hands to provide for their dependent loved ones. The investment of $150 has provided

$5000,

in cash for this family.

No man should neglect a transaction so important.

WM. H CROW, Gen'l Agent,

For the

Ætna Life Insurance Company,

May 29 1w Raleigh, N. C.

THE MEDICAL SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BY order of the President, I hereby notify all officers and members that, for the purpose of re-organising the Society, and the Board of Medical Examiners, a meeting will be held in the city of Raleigh, at 12 M, Tuesday, the 5th day of June, 1866.

The respective auxiliary Societies in the State are requested to assemble and appoint delegates, and all regular members of the profession are cordially invited to attend

Arrangements have been made with the Presidents and Superintendents, which will enable those who may attend to pass on the respective roads at half price.

WM GEO. THOMAS, M. D.,
Secretary.

May 18-2awtm

COMMENCEMENT AT TRINITY COLLEGE, JUNE 14

Round Trip Excursion Tickets to Trinity Commencement will be sold for one fare—full fare going and return fare,—from all Stations to High Point. Good from the 11th to the 16th of June inclusive.

E. WILKES,
June 1-3t Eng. & Supt. N. C. R. R.